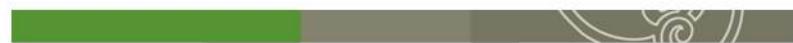




## Plant Names Database: Quarterly changes



2 June 2015



Landcare Research  
Manaaki Whenua

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This report is generated using an automated system and is therefore authored by the staff at the Allan Herbarium who currently contribute directly to the development and maintenance of the Plant Names Database. Authors are listed alphabetically after the third author. Authors have contributed as follows:

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## Disclaimer

The Plant Names Database is being updated every working day. We welcome suggestions for improvements, concerns, or any data errors you may find. Please email these to [PlantInfo@landcareresearch.co.nz](mailto:PlantInfo@landcareresearch.co.nz).

# Introduction

The scientific names that are relevant to the New Zealand flora are constantly changing as we document new indigenous and exotic taxa in the flora, improve our understanding of the taxonomy and circumscription of taxa, and update information to be consistent with the International Code of Nomenclature and other standards. The purpose of this document is to provide an update of recent changes in the taxonomy and nomenclature for the New Zealand flora.

The Plant Names Database was established to record the scientific and vernacular names and taxonomy that are relevant to the New Zealand flora. It covers seed plants, ferns and lycophytes, mosses, liverworts, hornworts, and lichens that are indigenous or exotic to New Zealand. It primarily focuses on taxa that are present in the “wild” flora, but also includes information for taxa in other biostatus categories.

The staff at the Allan Herbarium update the information in the Plant Names Database, which is made available through the New Zealand Plants Website - <http://nzflora.landcareresearch.co.nz>, often with input and advice from botanists working in other organisations. This document summarises for the period stated below the changes in the Plant Names Database. The type of changes include:

- addition of new names
- formal merging and removal of duplicate names
- changes to the status of the name, as a preferred name or synonym for a taxon
- updates of the origin or occurrence (i.e. biostatus) of a taxon within New Zealand
- changes to the classification of a taxon
- updates of the scientific article that is being applied to a taxon to determine whether the name is a synonym or preferred name

All of these changes are logged when the data are regularly published to the New Zealand Plants website, and then automatically compiled into these reports at the end of each quarter without human intervention.

## Structure of the document

The document is arranged in two parts. Part 1 provides a listing of scientific names by major taxonomic groups. Within these groups names are listed alphabetically by the type of change. Names in this section are listed in plain text and without authors.

In Part 2 the names are listed following the taxonomic classification. The type of changes are indicated by symbols following the name. Names are presented with author when available, and are correctly formatted. If a name is a synonym, the preferred name is listed on the next line.

In both parts preferred names are listed in bold.

## Reporting period

This report covers the changes published between 1 March 2015 and 31 May 2015.

## Notification Service

These changes are also available as a subscription service (ATOM) at the following web location:  
<http://nzflora.landcareresearch.co.nz/feed>

# Acknowledgements

The Plant Names Database is built on the contributions of a number of individuals, and continues to be maintained with significant contributions from people both within and outside of Landcare Research. In particular we would like to acknowledge the significant contributions of the following people who regularly recommend updates for the data within the Plant Names Database: Pat Brownsey (Te Papa Tongarewa Museum of New Zealand), Peter de Lange (Department of Conservation), David Galloway (Research Associate, Landcare Research), Leon Perrie (Te Papa Tongarewa Museum of New Zealand), Jeremy Rolfe (Department of Conservation), John Steele (University of Otago).

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# Hierarchical checklist of changes

The following symbols are used to indicate changes to the data.

Ⓐ: addition; Ⓡ: the removal or merging of scientific names; Ⓣ: a change to the spelling of the name;  
Ⓑ: a change in the origin information; Ⓢ: a change in the presence (occurrence) information; Ⓤ: a  
change in the taxonomic article; Ⓥ: a change to the preferred name; Ⓦ: a change to the classification  
(direct parent)

## Schizymeniaceae

***Schizymenia novae-zelandiae* J.Agardh** Ⓣ  
Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

## Ascomycetes

### Gomphillaceae

***Jamesiella Lücking, Sérus. & Vězda*** Ⓢ  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

### Thelenellaceae

***Thelenella Nyl.*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Thelenella luridella* (Nyl.) H.Mayrhofer** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

### Thrombiaceae

***Thrombium Wallr.*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Thrombium epigaeum* (Pers.) Wallr.** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

## Arthoniales

### Roccellaceae

***Lecanographa Egea & Torrente*** Ⓢ  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Plectocarpon opegraphoideum* Christnach, Ertz, Diederich & Wedin** Ⓣ  
Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

## Lecanorales

***Lecanorales*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Thamnolia Ach. ex Schaer.*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Thamnolia vermicularis* (Sw.) Ach. ex Schaer.** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

### Bacidiaceae

***Tephromela M.Choisy*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Tephromela atra* (Huds.) Hafellner** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

### Caliciaceae

***Tetramelas Norman*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Tetramelas confusus* A.Nordin** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Thelomma A.Massal.*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Thelomma ocellatum* (Körb.) Tibell** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

### Catillariaceae

***Catillaria pahiensis* (Zahlbr.) Hertel** Ⓡ  
= ***Tylothallia verrucosa* (Müll.Arg.) Kantvilas**  
***Toninia A.Massal.*** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Toninia amphitropa* (Nyl.) Hellb.** Ⓡ  
***Toninia aromatica* (Sm.) A.Massal.** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Toninia australis* Timdal** Ⓣ⠀⠃⠀  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Toninia bullata* (Meyen & Flot.) Zahlbr.** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Toninia glaucocarpa* Timdal** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Toninia sedifolia* (Scop.) Timdal** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Cladoniaceae

***Thysanothecium Mont. & Berk.*** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Thysanothecium hookeri* Mont. & Berk.** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Thysanothecium scutellatum* (Fr.) D.J.Galloway** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Ectolechiaceae

***Tapellaria Müll.Arg.*** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Tapellaria phyllophila* (Stirt.) R.Sant.** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Lecanoraceae

***Phacopsis Tul.*** ◎

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Tylothallia pahiensis* (Zahlbr.) Hertel and H.Kilias ⊕ ⊖

= ***Tylothallia verrucosa* (Müll.Arg.) Kantvilas**

Kantvilas, G. 2014: *Tylothallia verrucosa*, a new name for a common Australasian lichen.

*Australasian Lichenology* 74: 12-16.

Lecideaceae

*Lecidea pahiensis* Zahlbr. ⊕ ⊖

= ***Tylothallia verrucosa* (Müll.Arg.) Kantvilas**

Kantvilas, G. 2014: *Tylothallia verrucosa*, a new name for a common Australasian lichen.

*Australasian Lichenology* 74: 12-16.

Megalosporaceae

***Megalospora atrorubicans* subsp. *australis* Sipman** ⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Parmeliaceae

***Hypogymnia subphysodes* (Kremp.) Filson** ⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Lichen ocellatus* Vill. ⊕ ⊖

= ***Xalocoa ocellata* (Vill.) Kraichak, Lücking & Lumbsch**

Kraichak, E.; Parnmen, S.; Lücking, R.; Lumbsch, H.T. 2014[2013] : *Gintarasia* and

Xalocoa, two new genera to accommodate temperate to subtropical species in the predominantly tropical Graphidaceae (Ostropales, Ascomycota). *Australian Systematic Botany* 26(6): 466-474.

***Melanelixia* O.Blanco, A.Crespo, Divakar, Essl., D.Hawksw. & Lumbsch** ◎

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Melanelixia calva* (Essl.) A.Crespo, Divakar & Elix** ◎

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Melanelixia glabratuloides* (Essl.) A.Crespo, Divakar & Elix** ◎

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Melanelixia subglabra* (Räsänen) A.Crespo, Divakar & Elix** ◎

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Menegazzia gallowayi* Kantvilas** ⊕ ⊖ ⊙ ⊖

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Kantvilas, G. 2012: Further new species of *Menegazzia* (Parmeliaceae, Lecanorales).

*The Lichenologist*(44): 795-800.

Ostropales

Graphidaceae

***Thalloloma Trevis.*** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Thalloloma subvelata* (Stirt.) D.J.Galloway** ◎⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Thelotremaeaceae

*Chapsa lamellifera* (Kantvilas & Vězda) Mangold ⊕ ⊖

= ***Gintarasia lamellifera* (Kantvials & Vezda) Karlichak, Lücking & Lumbsch**

Kraichak, E.; Parnmen, S.; Lücking, R.; Lumbsch, H.T. 2014[2013] : *Gintarasia* and *Xalocoa*, two new genera to accommodate temperate to subtropical species in the predominantly tropical Graphidaceae (Ostropales, Ascomycota). *Australian Systematic Botany* 26(6): 466-474.

*Chroodiscus lamelliferus* Kantvilas & Vězda  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Gintarasia lamellifera* (Kantvials & Vězda) Karichak, Lücking & Lumbsch

Kraichak, E.; Parnmen, S.; Lücking, R.; Lumbsch, H.T. 2014[2013] : *Gintarasia* and *Xalocoa*, two new genera to accommodate temperate to subtropical species in the predominantly tropical Graphidaceae (Ostropales, Ascomycota). *Australian Systematic Botany* 26(6): 466-474.

*Diploschistes sanguinascens* Zahlbr.  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Xalocoa ocellata* (Vill.) Kraichak, Lücking & Lumbsch

*Thelotrema* Ach.  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema circumscriptum* C.Knight  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema farinaceum* C.Knight  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema lepadinum* (Ach.) Ach.  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema monosporum* Nyl.  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema novae-zelandiae* Szatala  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema porinoides* Mont. & Bosch  $\textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema saxatile* C.Knight  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema subtile* Tuck.  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Thelotrema weberi* Hale  $\textcircled{O} \textcircled{P}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

## Peltigerales

### Lobariaceae

*Lobaria colensoi* (C.Bab.) Trevis.  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

*Lobaria colensoi* var. *pinnatifida* (C.Bab.) Hellb.  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

*Pseudocyphellaria colensoi* (C.Bab.) Vain.  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

*Pseudocyphellaria coronata* (Müll.Arg.) Malme  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia coronata* (Müll.Arg.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

*Pseudocyphellaria hirta* (Stirt.) D.J.Galloway & P.James  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia coronata* (Müll.Arg.) D.J.Galloway

*Pseudocyphellaria neozelandica* C.W.Dodge  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

*Sticta colensoi* C.Bab.  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

*Sticta colensoi* f. *pinnatifida* (C.Bab.) Stizenb.  $\ominus \textcircled{T}$

= *Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway

Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.

- Sticta colensoi* var. *pinnatifida* C.Bab. ⊖ ⊙  
 = ***Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway**  
 Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.
- Sticta coronata* Müll.Arg. ⊖ ⊙  
 = ***Yarrumia coronata* (Müll.Arg.) D.J.Galloway**  
 Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.
- Sticta hirta* Stirr. ⊖ ⊙  
 = ***Yarrumia coronata* (Müll.Arg.) D.J.Galloway**
- Sticta orygmaea* var. *calvescens* Stirr. ⊖ ⊙  
 = ***Yarrumia coronata* (Müll.Arg.) D.J.Galloway**
- Sticta urvillei* var. *colensoi* (C.Bab.) Nyl. ⊖ ⊙  
 = ***Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway**  
 Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.
- Sticta urvillei* var. *pinnatifida* (C.Bab.) Stizenb. ⊖ ⊙  
 = ***Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway**  
 Galloway, D.J. 2015: Contributions to a history of New Zealand lichenology 5. James Murray (1923–1961). *Phytotaxa* 198(1): 1-67.
- Yarrumia colensoi* (C.Bab.) D.J.Galloway** ⊖ ⊙  
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Yarrumia coronata* (Müll.Arg.) D.J.Galloway** ⊖ ⊙ ⊖  
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

#### Phyllachorales

##### Phyllachoraceae

- Thamnogalla* D.Hawkes.** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

#### Teloschistales

##### Teloschistaceae

- Teloschistes* Norman** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes chrysophthalmus* (L.) Th.Fr.** ⊖ ⊙  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes fasciculatus* Hillmann** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes flavicans* (Sw.) Norman** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes sieberianus* (Laurer) Hillmann** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes spinosus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Js.Murray** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes velifer* F.Wilson** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Teloschistes xanthrioides* Js.Murray** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

#### Verrucariales

##### Verrucariaceae

- Thelidium* A.Massal.** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Thelidium calcareum* (C.Knight) Hellb.** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Thelidium maurospilum* (Nyl.) Hellb.** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Thelidium pluvium* Orange** ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

#### Bryatae

- Anomobryum* Schimp. ⊖ ⊖ ⊖  
 = ***Bryum* (*Anomobryum*) (*Schimp.*) *Schimp.***
- Anomobryum densum* Dixon ⊙  
 = ***Bryum harriottii* R.Br.bis**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Anomobryum harriottii* (R.Br.bis) Dixon ⊙  
 = ***Bryum harriottii* R.Br.bis**

- Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Mnium pseudotriquetrum* Hedw. ①  
**= *Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) P.Gaertn., E. Meyer & Scherb.**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Webera megamorpha* (Müll.Hal.) Paris ①  
**= *Bryum laevigatum* Hook.f. & Wilson**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; Amblystegiaceae  
*Calliergon laxirete* Zanten & J.K.Bartlett ⊖  
**= *Ochiobryum blandum* (Hook.f. & Wils.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay**
- Brachytheciaceae  
***Scleropodium* Bruch & Schimp.** ◎®  
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Bryaceae  
***Brachymenium* Schwägr.** ◎®  
Occurrence: Absent  
*Brachymenium coarctatum* Hook.f. ⊖ ①  
**= *Bryum preissianum* Hampe**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Brachymenium preissianum* (Hampe) A.Jaeger ⊖ ①  
**= *Bryum preissianum* Hampe**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; ***Bryum* Hedw.** ①  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum affine* sensu Sainsbury ①  
**= *Bryum creberrimum* Taylor**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; ***Bryum algovicum* var. *rutheanum* (Warnst.) Crundw.** ①  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; ***Bryum amblyodon* Müll.Hal.** ①  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; ***Bryum appressifolium* Broth.** ①  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; ***Bryum argenteum* Hedw.** ①  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum austrobium* Broth. ①  
**= *Bryum caespiticium* Hedw.**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum austropallescens* Broth. ①  
**= *Bryum creberrimum* Taylor**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum bellii* Müll.Hal. ①  
**= *Bryum duriusculum* Hook.f. & Wilson**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum billardierei* Schwägr. ⊖ ①  
**= *Rosulabryum billardierei* (Schwägr.) J.R.Spence**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum billardierei* var. *platyloma* Mohamed ⊖ ①  
**= *Rosulabryum subtomentosum* (Hampe) J.R.Spence**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*; *Bryum blandum* Hook.f. & Wilson ⊖  
**= *Ochiobryum blandum* (Hook.f. & Wils.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay**  
*Bryum blandum* Hook.f. & Wilson subsp. *blandum* ⊖  
**= *Ochiobryum blandum* (Hook.f. & Wils.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay**  
*Bryum blandum* var. *luridum* Hook.f. & Wilson ⊖  
**= *Ochiobryum blandum* (Hook.f. & Wils.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay**  
*Bryum buchananii* R.Br.bis ①  
**= *Bryum appressifolium* Broth.**  
Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;

***Bryum caespiticium* Hedw.** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum caespiticium* var. *austrobicum* (Broth.) Sainsbury ①

= ***Bryum caespiticium* Hedw.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum campylothecium* Taylor ⊕ ①

= ***Rosulabryum campylothecium* (Taylor) J.R.Spence**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum capillare* Hedw. ⊕ ①

= ***Rosulabryum capillare* (Hedw.) J.R.Spence**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum capillare* var. *platyloma* (Schwägr.) Schimp. ⑤

= ***Rosulabryum platyloma* (Schwägr.) Ochyra**

***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum clavatum* Hook.f. & Wilson** ⊕

= ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum coronatum* Schwägr.** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum crassinerve* Hook.f. & Wilson ①

= ***Bryum laevigatum* Hook.f. & Wilson**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum crassum* Hook.f. & Wilson** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum creberrimum* Taylor** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum curvicollum* Mitt. ①

= ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum curvicollum* var. *extenuatum* (Hook.f. & Wilson) Hook.f. ①

= ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum cylindrothecium* R.Br.bis ①

= ***Bryum caespiticium* Hedw.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum dichotomum* Hedw.** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum duriusculum* Hook.f. & Wilson** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum erythrocarpooides* Müll.Hal. & Hampe ①

= ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum foresterii* R.Br.bis ①

= ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

***Bryum funkii* Schwägr.** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum gibsonii* R.Br.bis ①

= ***Bryum sauteri* Bruch & Schimp.**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

*Bryum gracilicarpum* R.Br.bis ⊕ ①

= ***Rosulabryum subtomentosum* (Hampe) J.R.Spence**

Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

- Bryum gracilithecium* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum hapukaense* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum harriottii* R.Br.bis** ②①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum heterofolium* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum huttonii* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum laevigatum* Hook.f. & Wilson**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum inclinatum* (Brid.) Blandow ①  
 = ***Bryum amblyodon* Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum incurvifolium* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum laevigatum* Hook.f. & Wilson**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum kirkii* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum kirkii* Broth. ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum* Hedw.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum laevigatum* Broth. ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum laevigatum* Hook.f. & Wilson** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum leptothecium* Taylor ②①  
 = ***Rosulabryum subtomentosum* (Hampe) J.R.Spence**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum levieri* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum linearifolium* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum luteolimbatum* Broth. ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum macrocarpum* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum macroerythrocarpum* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum malacodictyon* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum duriusculum* Hook.f. & Wilson**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum maudii* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) P.Gaertn., E. Meyer & Scherb.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum megamorphum* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum laevigatum* Hook.f. & Wilson**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum mucronatum* Mitt.** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

- Bryum obesothecium* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) P.Gaertn., E. Meyer & Scherb.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum otahapaense* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum coronatum* Schwägr.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum ovalicarpum* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum* Hedw.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum ovatocarpum* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum* Hedw.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum ovatothecium* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum* Hedw.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum pachytheca* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum coronatum* Schwägr.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum pallescens* Schwägr.** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum pendulum* (Hornsch.) Schimp. ①  
 = ***Bryum algovicum* var. *rutheanum* (Warnst.) Crundw.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum pendulum* var. *rutheanum* Warnst. ①  
 = ***Bryum algovicum* var. *rutheanum* (Warnst.) Crundw.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum perlimbatum* Cardot ② ①  
 = ***Rosulabryum perlimbatum* (Cardot) Ochyra**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum preissianum* Hampe** ② ③ ④ ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) P.Gaertn., E. Meyer & Scherb.** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum radiculosum* Brid.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum rubens* Mitt.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum ruderale* Crundw. & Nyholm** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum sauteri* Bruch & Schimp.** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum schauinslandii* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum searlii* R.Br.bis ② ①  
 = ***Rosulabryum capillare* (Hedw.) J.R.Spence**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum stenorhynchum* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum amblyodon* Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum tenuisetum* Limpr.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Bryum thomasii* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum pallescens* Schwägr.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;

- Bryum torlessense* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum caespiticium*** Hedw.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum traillii* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum laevigatum*** Hook.f. & Wilson  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum triangularifolium* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum coronatum*** Schwägr.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum truncorum* sensu Sainsbury ② ①  
 = ***Rosulabryum subtomentosum*** (Hampe) J.R.Spence  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum urceolatum* Schimp. ③ ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum*** Hedw.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum varians* Müll.Hal. ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum*** (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum ventricosum* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum*** (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum waikariense* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum*** Hedw.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum webbianum* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum*** (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Bryum webbii* R.Br.bis ①  
 = ***Bryum dichotomum*** Hedw.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Epipterygium*** Lindb. ②  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
*Gemmabryum clavatum* (Schimp.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ①  
 = ***Bryum clavatum*** (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Gemmabryum coronatum* (Schwägr.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ①  
 = ***Bryum coronatum*** Schwägr.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Gemmabryum crassum* (Hook.f. & Wilson) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ①  
 = ***Bryum crassum*** Hook.f. & Wilson  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Gemmabryum preissianum* (Hampe) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ② ①  
 = ***Bryum preissianum*** Hampe  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Gemmabryum radiculosum* (Brid.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ①  
 = ***Bryum radiculosum*** Brid.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Gemmabryum rubens* (Mitt.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ①  
 = ***Bryum rubens*** Mitt.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Gemmabryum sauteri* (Bruch & Schimp.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay ①  
 = ***Bryum sauteri*** Bruch & Schimp.  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Leptostomum*** R.Br. ②  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Mielichhoferia*** Nees & Hornsch. ②  
 Occurrence: Absent  
***Orthodontium*** Schwägr. ②  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Plagiobryum*** Lindb. ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;
- Plagiobryum novae-seelandiae*** Broth. ①  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
**Pohlia Hedw.** ⓒ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
*Ptychostomum funkii* (Schwägr.) J.R.Spence Ⓣ ⓘ  
 = ***Bryum funkii* Schwägr.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
*Ptychostomum pallescens* (Schwägr.) J.R.Spence Ⓣ ⓘ  
 = ***Bryum pallescens* Schwägr.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
*Ptychostomum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay Ⓣ ⓘ  
 = ***Bryum pseudotriquetrum* (Hedw.) P.Gaertn., E. Meyer & Scherb.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
*Rhodobryum albolimbatum* Hampe Ⓢ ⓘ  
 = ***Rosulabryum albolimbatum* (Hampe) J.R.Spence**  
***Rosulabryum capillare* (Hedw.) J.R.Spence** Ⓣ ⓘ ⓘ ⓘ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
*Rosulabryum perlimbatum* J.R.Spence & H.P.Ramsay Ⓣ ⓘ ⓘ  
 = ***Rosulabryum perlimbatum* (Cardot) Ochyra**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
***Rosulabryum perlimbatum* (Cardot) Ochyra** Ⓣ ⓘ ⓘ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
***Schizymenium* Harv.** Ⓢ ⓒ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Buxbaumiaceae  
***Buxbaumia novae-zelandiae* Dixon** ⓒ  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Cyrtopodiaceae  
***Cyrtopodiaceae*** Ⓣ ⓘ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Cyrtopodiaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
***Cyrtopus* (Brid.) Hook.f.** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Cyrtopodiaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
***Cyrtopus setosus* (Hedw.) Hook.f.** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Cyrtopodiaceae. In : *Flora of New Zealand — Mosses*;  
 Dicranaceae  
***Dicranum scoparium* Hedw.** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fissidentaceae  
*Fissidens inclinabilis* Müll.Hal. ex Dixon Ⓢ ⓘ  
 = ***Fissidens curvatus* var. *inclinabilis* (Dixon) J.E.Beever**  
*Fissidens leptocladus* Müll.Hal. ex Rodway Ⓢ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
*Fissidens megalotis* Schimp. ex Müll.Hal. Ⓢ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Fissidens megalotis* Schimp. ex Müll.Hal. subsp. *megalotis*** Ⓢ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Gigaspermaceae  
***Gigaspermum* Lindb.** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Gigaspermum repens* (Hook.) Lindb.** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Hookeriaceae  
***Hookeriaceae*** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Occurrence: Absent  
 Hypnaceae  
*Hypnum comatum* Müll.Hal.  
 = ***Mniodes comatum* (Müll.Hal.) Lindb.**  
 Leptodontaceae  
***Leptodon smithii* (Hedw.) F.Weber & D.Mohr** Ⓣ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Meteoriaceae  
***Meteoriopsis* M.Fleisch. ex Broth.** ◎®  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Mniaceae  
***Mniaceae* Schwägr.** ◎①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Goffinet, B.; Buck, W.R.; Shaw, A.J. . 2009: Morphology, anatomy, and classification of the Bryophyta. In: Bryophyte Biology. *Morphology, anatomy, and classification of the Bryophyta* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press. 55-138.
- Pohlia clavata* Schimp. ①  
**= *Bryum clavatum* (Schimp.) Müll.Hal.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Bryaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Neckeraceae  
*Neckera setosa* (Hedw.) Hook. ①  
**= *Cyrtopus setosus* (Hedw.) Hook.f.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Cyrtopodiaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Pterobryaceae  
***Sympysodontella* M.Fleisch.** ◎®  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Ptychomniaceae  
*Cladomnion setosum* (Hedw.) Wilson ①  
**= *Cyrtopus setosus* (Hedw.) Hook.f.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Cyrtopodiaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Rhabdoweisiaceae  
*Anictangium setosum* Hedw. ①  
**= *Cyrtopus setosus* (Hedw.) Hook.f.**  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Cyrtopodiaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Seligeriaceae  
***Blindia theriotii* R.Br.bis.** ④◎
- Splachnaceae  
*Eremodon purpurascens* (Hook.f. & Wilson) Hook.f. & Wilson ⑤  
**= *Tayloria purpurascens* (Hook.f. & Wilson) Broth.**
- Splachnaceae*** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Splachnaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Splachnobryum* Müll.Hal.** ④  
 Occurrence: Absent
- Tayloria callophylla* (Müll.Hal.) Mitt.** ①  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Splachnaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Tayloria purpurascens* (Hook.f. & Wilson) Broth.** ①  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Fife, A.J.2015: Splachnaceae. In : Flora of New Zealand — Mosses;
- Tayloria tasmanica* (Hampe) Broth.** ④®  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Equisetopsida  
 Equisetales  
 Equisetaceae  
***Equisetaceae* Michx. ex DC.** ⑤  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Hepaticae  
 Jungermanniales  
 Frullaniaceae  
*Frullania brachyclada* Taylor ex Lehm ⑤  
**= *Lepidolaena brachyclada* (Lehm.) Trevis.**
- Frullania toropuku* von Konrat, de Lange & Larraín** ⑤  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Geocalycaceae  
*Chiloscyphus allodontus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) E.A.Hodgs. ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus allodontus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea*

Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus ammophilus* Colenso ①

= ***Heteroscyphus ammophilus* (Colenso) R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus argutus* (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Nees ①

= ***Heteroscyphus argutus* (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus biciliatus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees ④ ①

= ***Heteroscyphus allodontus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus chlorophyllus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Mitt. ④ ①

= ***Heteroscyphus chlorophyllus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus circumdentatus* W.Martin & E.A.Hodgs. ④

= ***Heteroscyphus billardierei* (Schwägr.) Schiffn.**

*Chiloscyphus coalitus* (Hook.) Nees ①

= ***Heteroscyphus coalitus* (Hook.) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus colensoi* (Mitt.) Bastow ④ ①

= ***Heteroscyphus oblongifolius* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus compactus* Colenso ④ ①

= ***Leptoscyphus compactus* (Colenso) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus conjugatus* Mitt. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus conjugatus* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus cuneistipulus* Steph. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus cuneistipulus* (Steph.) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus*

Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus echinellus* (Lindenb. & Gottsche) Mitt. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus echinellus* (Lindenb. & Gottsche) J.J.Engel & He-Nygrén**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus furcistipulus* E.A.Hodgs. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus furcistipulus* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus gunnianus* Mitt. ② ①

= ***Heteroscyphus gunnianus* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus hastatus* E.A.Hodgs. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus hastatus* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus lingulatus* Colenso ①

= ***Heteroscyphus lingulatus* (Colenso) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus lyallii* Mitt. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus lyallii* (Mitt.) R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus menziesii* Mitt. ①

= ***Heteroscyphus menziesii* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus multispinus* E.A.Hodgs. & Allison ①

= ***Heteroscyphus fissistipus* var. *multispinus* (E.A.Hodgs. & Allison) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus normalis* (Steph.) E.A.Hodgs. ② ①

= ***Leptoscyphus normalis* (Steph.) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea*

- Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus okaritanus* (Steph.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. ①  
**= *Chiloscyphus austriegenus* subsp. *okaritanus* (Steph.) J.J.Engel**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus planiuscula* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus planiusculus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus polycladus* (Hook.f. & Lév.) Mitt. ③①  
**= *Heteroscyphus polycladus* (Hook.f. & Lév.) R.M.Schust.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus renistipulus* Steph. ② ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus fissistipus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus sinuosus* (Hook.) Nees ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus sinuosus* (Hook.) Schiffn.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus splendidus* E.A.Hodgs. ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus splendidus* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus supinus* Hook.f. & Taylor ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus supinus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) R.M.Schust.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus triacanthus* (Hook.f. & Lév.) Steph. ③①  
**= *Heteroscyphus triacanthus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.
- Chiloscyphus tridentatus* Mitt. ①  
**= *Heteroscyphus knightii* (Steph.) Grolle**  
 Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea*

Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Chiloscyphus vermicularis* (Lehm.) Hässel Ⓟ ⓘ

= *Clasmatocolea vermicularis* (Lehm.) Grolle

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Clasmatocolea vermicularis* (Lehm.) Grolle ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Cyanolophocolea echinella* (Lindenb. & Gottsche) R.M.Schust. ⓘ

= *Heteroscyphus echinellus* (Lindenb. & Gottsche) J.J.Engel & He-Nygrén

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus allodontus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus argutus* (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Schiffn. ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus assurgentifolius* J.J.Engel ⓘ

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus biciliatus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel ⓘ

= *Heteroscyphus allodontus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus circumdentatus* (W.Martin & E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. ⓘ

= *Heteroscyphus billardierei* (Schwägr.) Schiffn.

*Heteroscyphus coalitus* (Hook.) Schiffn. ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus colensoi* (Mitt.) Schiffn. ⓘ

= *Heteroscyphus oblongifolius* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus*

Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus compactus* (Colenso) R.M.Schust. ⊕ ①

= *Leptoscyphus compactus* (Colenso) J.J.Engel

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus conjugatus* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus cuneistipulus* (Steph.) Schiffn. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus deceptifrons* J.J.Engel ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus dentammophilus* J.J.Engel & G.L.Sm. ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus echinellus* (Lindenb. & Gottsche) J.J.Engel & He-Nygrén ②①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus fissistipus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus fissistipus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn. var. *fissistipus* ①

*Heteroscyphus fissistipus* var. *multispinus* (E.A.Hodgs. & Allison) J.J.Engel ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Heteroscyphus fissistipus* var. *repandus* J.J.Engel ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus*

Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus furcistipulus* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus hastatus* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus knightii* (Steph.) Grolle** ②①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus lyallii* (Mitt.) R.M.Schust.** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus menziesii* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel** ②①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus mononucleus* J.J.Engel** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus multispinus* (E.A.Hodgs. & Allison) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust** ①

= ***Heteroscyphus fissistipus* var. *multispinus* (E.A.Hodgs. & Allison) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus normalis* (Steph.) R.M.Schust.** ②①

= ***Leptoscyphus normalis* (Steph.) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus parallelifolius* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel** ②①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea*

Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus planiusculus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel** ⑩

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus polycladus* (Hook.f. & Lév.) R.M.Schust.** ⑤⑩

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus renistipulus* (Steph.) Schiffn.** ⊖⑩

= ***Heteroscyphus fissistipus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2014: Studies on Lophocoleaceae XXIII. Novelties in *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. together with refinements in *Cryptolophocolea* L. Söderstr., Crand.-Stotl., Stotler & Váňa and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt.. *Nova Hedwigia* 99(1): 157-170.

***Heteroscyphus sinuosus* (Hook.) Schiffn.** ⑩

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus splendidus* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.** ⑩

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus stoloniferus* J.J.Engel** ⑩

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus supinus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) R.M.Schust.** ⑩

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Heteroscyphus tridentatus* (Mitt.) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.** ⑩

= ***Heteroscyphus knightii* (Steph.) Grolle**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Leptoscyphus beckettianus* (Steph.) R.M.Schust. ex J.J.Engel** ◎

Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

*Lophocolea biciliata* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Mitt. ⊖⑩

= ***Heteroscyphus allodontus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea*

Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Lophocolea echinella* Lindenb. & Gottsche Ⓣ ⓘ

= ***Heteroscyphus echinellus* (Lindenb. & Gottsche) J.J.Engel & He-Nygrén**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Lophocolea okaritana* Steph. ⓘ

= ***Chiloscyphus austriogenus* subsp. *okaritanus* (Steph.) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Lophocolea planiuscula* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees ⓘ

= ***Heteroscyphus planiusculus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Lophocolea triacantha* (Hook.f. & Lév.) Taylor Ⓣ ⓘ ⓘ

= ***Heteroscyphus triacanthus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

***Stolonivector* J.J.Engel** Ⓣ

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Stolonivector obtusilobus* J.J.Engel** ⓘ ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

Jungermanniaceae

*Jungermannia fissistipa* Hook.f. & Taylor Ⓣ ⓘ

= ***Heteroscyphus fissistipus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

*Jungermannia planiuscula* Hook.f. & Taylor ⓘ

= ***Heteroscyphus planiusculus* (Hook.f. & Taylor) J.J.Engel**

Engel, J.J. 2015: Studies on Lophocoleaceae. XXV. A conspectus of *Heteroscyphus* Schiffn. in temperate Australasia together with nomenclatural changes in *Chiloscyphus* Corda and *Leptoscyphus* Mitt., refinements and a range extension in *Clasmatocolea* Spruce, and a range extension in *Stolonivector* J.J. Engel.. *Nova Hedwigia* 100(3): 553-582.

Lepidoziaceae

***Telaranea Spruce* ex Schiffn.** Ⓣ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Plagiochilaceae

***Plagiochila banksiana* Gottsche var. *banksiana*** ⓘ

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Plagiochila incurvicerca* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees** ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Magnoliopsida
- Boraginaceae
- Anchusa L.** ◎⊕◎
- Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Echium candicans L.f.** ⊖
- Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..
- Myosotis spathulata** var. *radicata* L.B.Moore ◎
- Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Pentaglottis sempervirens (L.) L.H.Bailey** ⊖
- Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..
- Apiales
- Umbelliferae
- Carum carvi L.** ⊖
- Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present
- Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.
- Daucus L.** ◎
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Asparagales
- Hemerocallidaceae
- Phormium tenax 'Te Tatua'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Tukura'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Tupurupuru'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Turingawari'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Tūtaewheke'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Waihirere'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Wharanui'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Phormium tenax 'Whareongaonga'** ◎
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Orchidaceae
- Adelopetalum Fitzg.** ◎⊕
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Bulbophyllum Thouars** ◎⊕
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Bulbophyllum ichthyostomum* Colenso ⊕ ⊖
- = ***Bulbophyllum pygmaeum* (Sm.) Lindl.**
- Bulbophyllum pygmaeum* (Sm.) Lindl.** ◎⊕ ⊖ ⊖
- Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Garnock-Jones, P.J. 2014: Evidence-based review of the taxonomic status of New Zealand's endemic seed plant genera. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 52(2): 163-212.
- Caladenia R.Br.** ◎⊕⊖
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.
- Caladenia "big pink"* ⊕
- = ***Caladenia variegata* Colenso**
- Caladenia alata* R.Br.** ⊕ ⊖
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia atradenia* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**  $\ominus \oplus \textcircled{1}$

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia bartlettii* (Hatch) D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**  $\ominus \oplus \textcircled{1}$

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia calliniger* Matthews**  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia atradenia* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

***Caladenia carnea* var. *bartlettii* Hatch**  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia bartlettii* (Hatch) D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia carnea* var. *exigua* (Cheeseman)** Rupp  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia alata* R.Br.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia carnea* var. *minor* (Hook.f.) Hatch.**  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia minor* Hook.f.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia carnea* var. *minor* f. *callingeri* Hatch.**  $\ominus$

= ***Caladenia atradenia* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

***Caladenia carnea* var. *pygmaea* (R.S.Rogers)** Rupp  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia minor* Hook.f.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia catenata* sensu Cooper**  $\ominus$

= ***Caladenia chlorostyla* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

***Caladenia catenata* var. *minor* (Hook.f.) W.M.Curtis.**  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia minor* Hook.f.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia chlorostyla* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia exigua* Cheeseman**  $\ominus \textcircled{1}$

= ***Caladenia alata* R.Br.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia gracilis* R.Br.**  $\textcircled{P} \ominus \textcircled{1}$

Occurrence: Absent

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia iridescens* sensu Hatch**  $\ominus$

= ***Caladenia atradenia* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

***Caladenia lyallii* Hook.f.**  $\textcircled{O} \ominus \textcircled{1}$

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia minor* Hook.f.** ⊖ ⊙

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia minor* var. *exigua* Cheeseman** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Caladenia alata* R.Br.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia nothofageti* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.** ⊖ ⊙

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia saccata* (R.S.Rogers) Hopper & A.P.Br.** ⊖ ⊙ ⊖ ⊙

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Caladenia variegata* Colenso** ⊖ ⊙ ⊖ ⊙

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Danhatchia Garay & Christenson*** ⊖

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Danhatchia australis* (Hatch) Garay & Christenson** ⊖

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Dendrobium* Sw.** ⊖ ⊙

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Dendrobium biflorum* sensu A.Rich** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Dendrobium cunninghamii* Lindl.**

***Dendrobium cunninghamii* Lindl.** ⊖ ⊙

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Garnock-Jones, P.J. 2014: Evidence-based review of the taxonomic status of New Zealand's endemic seed plant genera. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 52(2): 163-212.

***Dendrobium lessonii* Colenso** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Dendrobium cunninghamii* Lindl.**

***Dendrobium pygmaeum* Sm.** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Bulbophyllum pygmaeum* (Sm.) Lindl.**

***Dendrobium saxosum*** ⊖

= ***Dendrobium cunninghamii* Lindl.**

***Diplodium* Sw.** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Pterostylis* R.Br.**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

***Diplodium alobulum* (Hatch) D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Pterostylis alobula* (Hatch) L.B.Moore**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

***Diplodium alveatum* (Garnet) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Pterostylis alveata* Garnet**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

***Diplodium brumale* (L.B.Moore) D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.** ⊖ ⊙

= ***Pterostylis brumalis* L.B.Moore**

- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Diplodium trullifolium* (Hook.f.) D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis trullifolia* Hook.f.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Hymenochilus* D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis* R.Br.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Hymenochilus muticus* (R.Br.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis mutica* R.Br.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Hymenochilus tanypodus* (D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem) D.L.Jones, M.A.Clem. & Molloy ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis tanypoda* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Hymenochilus tristis* (Colenso) D.L.Jones, M.A.Clem. & Molloy ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis tristis* Colenso**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Ichthyostomum* D.L.Jones, M.A.Clem. & Molloy ⊕ ①  
**= *Bulbophyllum* Thouars**
- Garnock-Jones, P.J. 2014: Evidence-based review of the taxonomic status of New Zealand's endemic seed plant genera. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 52(2): 163-212.
- Ichthyostomum pygmaeum* (Sm.) D.L.Jones, M.A.Clem. & Molloy ⊕ ①  
**= *Bulbophyllum pygmaeum* (Sm.) Lindl.**
- Garnock-Jones, P.J. 2014: Evidence-based review of the taxonomic status of New Zealand's endemic seed plant genera. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 52(2): 163-212.
- Linguella* D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis* R.Br.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Linguella nana* (R.Br.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis nana* R.Br.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Linguella puberula* (Hook.f.) D.L.Jones, M.A.Clem. & Molloy ⊕ ①  
**= *Pterostylis puberula* Hook.f.**
- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Petalochilus* R.S.Rogers ⊕ ①  
**= *Caladenia* R.Br.**
- Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.
- Petalochilus alatus* (R.Br.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Caladenia alata* R.Br.**
- Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.
- Petalochilus bartlettii* (Hatch) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ①  
**= *Caladenia bartlettii* (Hatch) D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

*Petalochilus calyciformis* (R.S.Rogers) D.L.Jones & M.A. Clem. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia calyciformis* R.S.Rogers**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

*Petalochilus chlorostylus* (D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia chlorostyla* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

*Petalochilus minor* (Hook.f.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia minor* Hook.f.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

*Petalochilus nothofageti* (D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia nothofageti* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

*Petalochilus saccatus* R.S.Rogers ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia saccata* (R.S.Rogers) Hopper & A.P.Br.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

*Petalochilus variegatus* (Colenso) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem. ⊕

= ***Caladenia variegata* Colenso**

*Plumatihilos* Szlach. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis* R.Br.**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

*Plumatihilos barbatum* (Lindl.) Szlach. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis barbata* Lindl.**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

*Plumatihilos plumosum* (Cady) Szlach. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis plumosa* Cady**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

*Plumatihilos tasmanicum* (D.L.Jones) Szlach. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis tasmanica* D.L.Jones**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

*Pterostylis allobula* (Hatch) L.B.Moore ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

*Pterostylis alveata* Garnet ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

*Pterostylis barbata* Lindl. ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

Occurrence: Absent

- Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis barbata* sensu Cheeseman ⊕  
**= *Pterostylis tasmanica* D.L.Jones**
- Pterostylis brumalis* L.B.Moore ⊕ ⊖  
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis cycnocephala* sensu L.B.Moore ⊕ ⊖  
**= *Pterostylis tanypoda* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**  
Jones, D.L.; Clements, M.A. 2002: A New Classification of *Pterostylis* R.Br. (Orchidaceae). *Australian Orchid Research* 4: 64-124.
- Pterostylis falcata* R.S.Rogers  
**= *Pterostylis furcata* Lindl.**  
*Pterostylis furcata* Lindl. ⊖  
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Pterostylis mutica* sensu Cheeseman ⊕ ⊖  
**= *Pterostylis tristis* Colenso**  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis mutica* R.Br. ⊕ ⊖  
*Pterostylis nana* sensu Hatch ⊕ ⊖  
**= *Pterostylis puberula* Hook.f.**  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis nana* R.Br. ⊕ ⊖  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis plumosa* sensu Cooper ⊕  
**= *Pterostylis tasmanica* D.L.Jones**
- Pterostylis plumosa* Cady ⊖ ⊕ ⊖ ⊖  
Occurrence: Absent  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis puberula* Hook.f. ⊕ ⊖  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis rubella* Colenso ⊕ ⊖  
**= *Pterostylis trullifolia* Hook.f.**  
Hooker, J.D. 1853: *The Botany of the Antarctic Voyage of H.M. Discovery Ships Erebus and Terror in the Years 1839–1843, under the command of Captain Sir James Clark Ross*. London, Lovell Reeve. 312 p.
- Pterostylis squamata* sensu Hook.f. ⊕  
**= *Pterostylis tasmanica* D.L.Jones**
- Pterostylis tanypoda* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem. ⊕ ⊖  
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Jones, D.L.; Clements, M.A. 2002: A New Classification of *Pterostylis* R.Br. (Orchidaceae). *Australian Orchid Research* 4: 64-124.
- Pterostylis tasmanica* D.L.Jones ⊕ ⊖  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.
- Pterostylis tristis* Colenso ⊕ ⊖  
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

***Pterostylis trullifolia* Hook.f.** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

***Pterostylis trullifolia* var. *allobula* Hatch** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis allobula* (Hatch) L.B.Moore**

Janes, J.K.; Duretto, M.F. 2010: A new classification for subtribe Pterostylidinae (Orchidaceae), reaffirming *Pterostylis* in the broad sense. *Australian Systematic Botany* 23: 260-269.

***Pterostylis trullifolia* var. *gracilis* Cheeseman** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis trullifolia* Hook.f.**

Hooker, J.D. 1853: *The Botany of the Antarctic Voyage of H.M. Discovery Ships Erebus and Terror in the Years 1839–1843, under the command of Captain Sir James Clark Ross*.London, Lovell Reeve. 312 p.

***Pterostylis trullifolia* var. *rubella* Hatch** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Pterostylis trullifolia* Hook.f.**

Hooker, J.D. 1853: *The Botany of the Antarctic Voyage of H.M. Discovery Ships Erebus and Terror in the Years 1839–1843, under the command of Captain Sir James Clark Ross*.London, Lovell Reeve. 312 p.

***Stegostyla* D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia* R.Br.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Stegostyla atradenia* (D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia atradenia* D.L.Jones, Molloy & M.A.Clem.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Stegostyla gracilis* (R.Br.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia gracilis* R.Br.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Stegostyla lyallii* (Hook.f.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Caladenia lyallii* Hook.f.**

Hopper, S.D; Brown, A.P. 2004: Robert Brown's *Caladenia* revisited, including a revision of its sister genera *Cyanicula*, *Ericksonella* and *Pheladenia* (Caladeniinae: Orchidaceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 17: 171-240.

***Winika* M.A.Clem., D.L.Jones & Molloy** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Dendrobium* Sw.**

Garnock-Jones, P.J. 2014: Evidence-based review of the taxonomic status of New Zealand's endemic seed plant genera. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 52(2): 163-212.

***Winika cunninghamii* (Lindl.) M.A.Clem., D.L.Jones & Molloy** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

= ***Dendrobium cunninghamii* Lindl.**

Garnock-Jones, P.J. 2014: Evidence-based review of the taxonomic status of New Zealand's endemic seed plant genera. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 52(2): 163-212.

**Asterales**

**Campanulaceae**

***Wahlenbergia stricta* (R.Br.) Sweet subsp. *stricta*** ⊕ ⊖ ⊤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

**Compositae**

***Bidens connata* Muhl. ex Willd.** ⊖

= ***Bidens tripartita* L.**

***Celmisia ramulosa* var. *tuberculata* G.Simpson & J.S.Thomson** ⊖

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Dahlia variabilis* (Willd.) Desf. ①

= *Dahlia pinnata* Cav.

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

*Dittrichia graveolens* (L.) Greuter ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

*Doronicum* L. ②

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

*Doronicum plantagineum* L. ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

*Ewartia Beauverd* ②③④①

Occurrence: Absent

Anderberg, A. A. 1991: Taxonomy and phylogeny of the tribe Gnaphalieae (Asteraceae). *Opera Botanica* 104: 1-195.

*Ewartia sinclairii* (Hook.f.) Cheeseman ② ①

= *Ewartiothamnus sinclairii* (Hook.f.) Anderb.

Anderberg, A. A. 1991: Taxonomy and phylogeny of the tribe Gnaphalieae (Asteraceae). *Opera Botanica* 104: 1-195.

*Ewartiothamnus* Anderb. ②③④①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

2009: *Systematics, Evolution and Biogeography of Compositae*. International Association for Plant Taxonomy, Vienna.

*Ewartiothamnus sinclairii* (Hook.f.) Anderb. ②③④①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Filago pyramidata* L. ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Andrés-Sánchez, S.; Galbany-Casals, M.; Rico, E.; Montserrat Martínez-Ortega, M. 2011: A nomenclatural treatment for *Logfia* Cass. and *Filago* L. (Asteraceae) as newly circumscribed: Typification of several names. *Taxon* 60(2): 572-576.

*Galinsoga quadriradiata* Ruiz & Pav. ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

*Gnaphalium minimum* Sm. ②⑤

= *Logfia minima* (Sm.) Dumort.

*Gnaphalium sinclairii* Hook.f. ② ①

= *Ewartiothamnus sinclairii* (Hook.f.) Anderb.

*Helianthus salicifolius* A.Dietr. ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

*Hieracium argillaceum* Jord. ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

*Leontodon hispidus* L. ② ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Recorded in error

*Leontodon saxatilis* Lam. ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Flora of North America

*Leontodon taraxacoides* (Vill.) Mérat ①

= *Leontodon saxatilis* Lam.

Flora of North America

***Logfia* Cass.** Ⓜ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Logfia gallica* (L.) Coss. & Germ.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Andrés-Sánchez, S.; Galbany-Casals, M.; Rico, E.; Montserrat Martínez-Ortega, M. 2011: A nomenclatural treatment for *Logfia* Cass. and *Filago* L. (Asteraceae) as newly circumscribed: Typification of several names. *Taxon* 60(2): 572-576.

***Pericallis × hybrida* (Scheidw.) B.Nord.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Petasites hybridus* (L.) Gaertn.** Ⓜ

Occurrence: Absent

***Picris* L.** Ⓡ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Ptilostemon afer* (Jacq.) Greuter** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Senecio macroglossus* DC.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Senecio masafuerae* (Skottsb.) Pelser** Ⓡ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Sonchus grandifolius* Kirk** Ⓡ Ⓜ

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Tithonia* Desf. ex Juss.** Ⓜ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

***Tolpis barbata* (L.) Gaertn.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Ursinia anthemoides* subsp. *versicolor* (DC.) N.E.Br.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Brassicaceae

Caricaceae

***Carica* L.** Ⓜ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Cruciferae

***Eruca* Mill.** Ⓜ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

***Heliophila* L.** Ⓜ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

***Hymenolobus procumbens* (L.) Schinz & Thell.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Raphanus raphanistrum* subsp. *maritimus* (Sm.) Thell.** Ⓣ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Carpobrotus* N.E.Br.** Ⓡ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Disphyma* N.E.Br.** ◎®  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Caryophyllales  
 Aizoaceae  
***xCarpophyma* G.D.Rowley** ◎  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Basellaceae  
***Basella* L.** ◎®§  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Basella alba* L.** ◎®  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Caryophyllaceae  
***Agrostemma githago* L.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present  
 Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..
- Minuartia hybrida* (Vill.) Schischk.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..
- Petrorhagia prolifera* (L.) P.W.Ball & Heywood** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..
- Vaccaria hispanica* (Mill.) Rauschert** ®  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present
- Plumbaginaceae  
***Armeria alliacea* (Cav.) Hoffmanns. & Link** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present  
 Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.
- Celastrales  
 Celastraceae  
***Euonymus pendulus* Wall.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present  
 Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.
- Commeliniales  
 Commelinaceae  
***Palisota* Rchb. ex Endl.** ◎◎  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Cornales  
 Hydrangeaceae  
***Philadelphus mexicanus* Schltdl.** ①  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.
- Cucurbitales  
 Begoniaceae  
***Begonia corallina* Carr.** ①  
 Occurrence: Recorded in error  
 Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.
- Dioscoreales  
 Burmanniaceae  
***Thismia* Griff.** ◎®  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Thismia rodwayi* F.Muell.** ◎⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent

Dipsacales

Caprifoliaceae

***Scabiosa anthemifolia* Eckl. & Zeyh.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

Ericales

Balsaminaceae

***Impatiens sodenii* Engl. & Warb.** ⊖①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

Ericaceae

***Erica melanthera* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Fabales

Leguminosae

***Cassia occidentalis* L.** ⊖⊖

= ***Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link**

***Cercis siliquastrum* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Chamaecytisus* Link** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Coronilla varia* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Dorycnium hirsutum* Ser.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Erythrina caffra* Thunb.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Erythrina variegata* L.** ⊖⊕

Occurrence: Absent

***Erythrina ×sykesii* Barneby & Krukoff** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Gleditsia triacanthos* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Prosopis* L.** ◎⊕⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Uncertain

***Prosopis glandulosa* Torr.** ◎⊕⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Uncertain

***Prosopis juliflora* (Sw.) DC.** ◎⊕◎

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Uncertain

***Prosopis pallida* (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Kunth** ◎◎◎

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Uncertain

***Pueraria lobata* (Willd.) Ohwi** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Senna tora* (L.) Roxb.** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Virgilia oroboides* (P.J.Bergius) Salter** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

## Fagales

### Betulaceae

***Betula papyrifera* Marshall** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

***Betula pendula* Roth** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

### Casuarinaceae

***Allocasuarina littoralis* (Salisb.) L.A.S.Johnson** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

### Nothofagaceae

***Nothofagus* Blume** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

## Gentianales

### Apocynaceae

***Ochrosia* Juss.** ◎⊕◎

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent

### Gentianaceae

***Fagraea* Thunb.** ◎⊕◎

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent

### Loganiaceae

***Logania* R.Br.** ⊖

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Absent

## Geriales

### Geraniaceae

***Geranium phaeum* L.** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

## Lamiales

### Bignoniaceae

***Radermachera* Zoll. & Moritzi** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

### Labiatae

***Lavandula buchii* Webb & Berthel.** ◎⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Plectranthus* L'Her.** ⊖

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Plantaginaceae

***Veronica godefroyana* Carriere** ◎

Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Veronica kermesina* Loud.** ◎

Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Laurales

Lauraceae

***Cryptocarya obovata* R.Br.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Liliales

Colchicaceae

***Anguillaria novae-zelandiae* Hook.f. ex Kirk** ⑤

= ***Iphigenia novae-zelandiae* Baker**

Luzuriagaceae

***Luzuriaga Ruiz & Pav.*** ◎

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Luzuriaga parviflora* (Hook.f.) Kunth** ◎

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Magnoliales

Magnoliaceae

***Liriodendron tulipifera* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Magnolia champaca* (L.) Baill. ex Pierre** ◎

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Malpighiales

Passifloraceae

***Passiflora* L.** ◎

Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Salicaceae

***Salix glaucophylloides* Fernald** ⊖ ①

= ***Salix myricoides* Muhl.**

Flora of North America Editorial Committee (ed.) 2010: *Flora of North America:*

*Magnoliophyta: Salicaceae to Brassicaceae.* 7 ed. New York, Oxford University Press. 797 p.

Malvales

Cistaceae

***Cistus* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons.* Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Cistus creticus* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons.* Christchurch, New Zealand,

Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Cistus salviifolius* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Malvaceae

***Abutilon megapotamicum* A.St.-Hil. & Naudin** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Hibiscus mutabilis* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Hibiscus trionum* L. var. *trionum*** Ⓐ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Sparrmannia* L.f.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Sparrmannia africana* L.f.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Sparrmannia africana* 'Flore Pleno'** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Sphaeralcea* A.St.-Hil.** ④

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Myrtales

Myrtaceae

***Corymbia* K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson** ④

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

***Eugenia* L.** ④⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Syncarpia glomulifera* Nied.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Syzygium* P.Browne ex Gaertn.** ④⑤

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Onagraceae

***Fuchsia paniculata* Lindl.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Oxalidales

Connaraceae

***Rourea* Aubl.** ⑤

Poales

Cyperaceae

***Carex darwinii* Boott** ④

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent

***Carex darwinii* var. *aristata* C.B.Clarke** ④

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent

Gramineae

***Agropyron kingianum* (Endl.) Petrie ex Laing** ④⑤①

= ***Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts**

Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.

***Agropyron kirkii* Zotov** ④⑤

= ***Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**

Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.

***Agropyron kirkii* var. *longisetum* (Hack.) Zotov** ④⑤

= ***Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**

***Agropyron multiflorum* (Hook.f.) Kirk ex Hack.** ④⑤①

= ***Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**

Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.

***Agropyron multiflorum* var. *longisetum* Hack.** ④⑤

= ***Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**

***Agropyron multiflorum* (Hook.f.) Kirk ex Hack. var. *multiflorum*** ⑤

= ***Elymus multiflorus* (Hook.f.) Á.Löve & Connor**

***Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts** ④⑤④

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts subsp. *kingiana*** Ⓛ Ⓜ  
 Occurrence: Absent
- Anthosachne multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) C.Yen & J.L.Yang Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Anthosachne multiflora* subsp. *kingiana* (Endl.) Barkworth & S.W.L.Jacobs Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts subsp. *kingiana***  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Anthosachne multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) C.Yen & J.L.Yang subsp. *multiflora* Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**  
*Anthosachne multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) C.Yen & J.L.Yang var. *multiflora* Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**
- Bromus* L.** Ⓛ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Cenchrus* L.** Ⓛ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Chascolytrum* Desv.** Ⓜ  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Elymus kingianus* (Endl.) Á.Löve Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts**  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Elymus multiflorus* (Hook.f.) Á.Löve & Connor Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Elymus multiflorus* subsp. *kingianus* (Endl.) de Lange & R.O.Gardner Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts subsp. *kingiana***  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Elymus multiflorus* (Hook.f.) Á.Löve & Connor subsp. *multiflorus* Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**  
*Elymus multiflorus* var. *kingianus* (Endl.) Connor Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts subsp. *kingiana***  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Elymus multiflorus* var. *longisetus* (Hack.) Á.Löve & Connor Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**  
*Elymus multiflorus* (Hook.f.) Á.Löve & Connor var. *multiflorus* Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**
- Festuca* kingiana** (Endl.) Steud. Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts**  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Triticum kingianum* Endl. Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* (Endl.) Govaerts**  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.
- Triticum multiflorum* Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f. Ⓡ Ⓛ  
**= *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *multiflora* (Banks & Sol. ex Hook.f.) Govaerts**  
 Govaerts, R 2014: New combinations for the Phillip Island wheat grass, *Anthosachne kingiana* subsp. *kingiana* (Poaceae). *Journal of the Adelaide Botanic Gardens* 27: 23-24.

#### Proteales

##### Platanaceae

- Platanus orientalis* L.** Ⓜ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

##### Ranunculales

##### Berberidaceae

- Berberis aquifolium* Pursh** Ⓛ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Mabberley, D.J. 2008: *Mabberley's plant book, a portable dictionary of plants, their classification and uses*. Cambridge University Press. 1021 p.

***Berberis wilsoniae* Hemsl.** §

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Mahonia aquifolium* (Pursh) Nutt.** ⊕

= ***Berberis aquifolium* Pursh**

Mabberley, D.J. 2008: *Mabberley's plant book, a portable dictionary of plants, their classification and uses*. Cambridge University Press. 1021 p.

Rosales

Cannabaceae

***Celtis australis* L.** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Moraceae

***Ficus macrophylla* Desf. ex Pers.** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Streblus*** ⊖⊕

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Rosaceae

***Acaena affinis* Hook.f.** ⊖⊕

= ***Acaena magellanica* (Lam.) M.Vahl**

Walton, D.W.H. 1975: Taxonomic notes on South American species of the genus *Acaena* L. (Roseaceae). *Darwiniana*(19): 500-509.

***Acaena magellanica* (Lam.) M.Vahl** ⊖⊕

***Cotoneaster conspicuus* H.F.Comber ex C.Marquand** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Prunus ×blireiana* André** ⊖

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Rubus amplificatus* E.Lees** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Ulmaceae

***Ulmus glabra* Mill.** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Sapindales

Meliaceae

***Melia azedarach* L.** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Rutaceae

***Coleonema pulchrum* Hook.** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Recorded in error

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Saxifragales

Aphanopetalaceae

***Aphanopetalum resinosum* Endl.** ⊕

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Crassulaceae

***Bryophyllum daigremontianum* Raym.-Hamet & Perrier** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Crassula biplanata* Haw.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Saxifragaceae

***Saxifraga stolonifera* Meerb.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Solanales

Convolvulaceae

***Calystegia sepium* (L.) R.Br.** ②

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Ipomoea cairica* (L.) Sweet** ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

Solanaceae

***Capsicum annuum* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

***Cestrum nocturnum* L.** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, New Zealand, Botany Division, D.S.I.R..

***Cestrum x cultum* Francey** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Heenan, P.B.; Breitwieser, I.; Glenny, D.S.; de Lange, P.J.; Brownsey, P.J. 1998: Checklist of dicotyledons and pteridophytes naturalised or casual in New Zealand: additional records 1994-1996. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 36(2): 155-162.

Pinopsida

Pinales

Podocarpaceae

***Dacrydium Sol. ex Lamb.*** ③④

Quinn, C.J. 1982: Taxonomy of *Dacrydium Sol. ex Lamb.* emend. de Laub. (Podocarpaceae). *Australian Journal of Botany* 30: 311-320.

***Dacrydium cupressinum* Sol. ex Lamb.** ③④

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Quinn, C.J. 1982: Taxonomy of *Dacrydium Sol. ex Lamb.* emend. de Laub. (Podocarpaceae). *Australian Journal of Botany* 30: 311-320.

Taxaceae

***Taxus baccata* 'Dovastoniana'** ②

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Polypodiopsida

Cyatheales

Cyatheaceae

***Cyathea colensoi* (Hook.f.) Domin** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Brownsey, P.J.; Perrie, L.R. 2015: Taxonomic notes on the New Zealand flora: types in the fern families Cyatheaceae, Dicksoniaceae and Loxsomataceae. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*

**Cyathea cunninghamii** Hook.f. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.

**Cyathea dealbata** (G.Forst.) Sw. ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Brownsey, P.J.; Perrie, L.R. 2015: Taxonomic notes on the New Zealand flora: types in the fern families Cyatheaceae, Dicksoniaceae and Loxsomataceae. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*

**Cyatheaceae Kaulf.** ②①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Kramer, K.U.. 1990: Cyatheaceae. In: *Pteridophytes and gymnosperms*. 1 ed.

**Cyatheaceae**

Dicksoniaceae

*Balantium lanatum* (Colenso ex Hook.) Fée ⑤

= *Dicksonia lanata* Colenso ex Hook.

**Dicksonia lanata** Colenso ex Hook. ⑤

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

**Dicksonia lanata** Colenso ex Hook. subsp. *lanata* ⑤

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Dicksonia lanata* Colenso ex Hook. var. *lanata* ⑤

= *Dicksonia lanata* Colenso ex Hook. subsp. *lanata*

Loxsomataceae

**Loxoma R.Br. ex A.Cunn.** ②⑤

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

**Loxoma cunninghamii** R.Br. ex A.Cunn. ⑤

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Gleicheniales

Gleicheniaceae

*Calymella* C.Presl ⑤⑥

= *Gleichenia* Sm.

*Calymella semivestita* (Labill.) Ching ⑤

= *Gleichenia microphylla* R.Br.

**Dicranopteris** Bernh. ②①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Xiaofeng, J.; Bingyang, D.; Iwatsuki, K.. 2013: Gleicheniaceae. In: *Lycopodiaceae through Polypodiaceae*. 2-3 ed. *Gleicheniaceae*

**Dicranopteris linearis** (Burm.f.) Underw. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Brownsey, P.J. 2015: Taxonomic notes on the New Zealand flora: lectotypes in the fern family Gleicheniaceae. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 53?: xx-xx.

**Gleichenia** Sm. ②①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Shepherd, L.D.; Brownsey, P.J. 2012: *Gleichenia inclusisora*, a new and uncommon tangle fern from New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 50(4): 401-410.

**Gleichenia alpina** R.Br. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Shepherd, L.D.; Brownsey, P.J. 2012: *Gleichenia inclusisora*, a new and uncommon tangle fern from New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 50(4): 401-410.

*Gleichenia circinnata* var. *semivestita* (Labill.) T.Moore ⑤

= *Gleichenia microphylla* R.Br.

*Gleichenia cunninghamii* Hook. ⑤

= *Sticherus cunninghamii* (Hook.) Ching

**Gleichenia dicarpa** R.Br. ①

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Shepherd, L.D.; Brownsey, P.J. 2012: *Gleichenia inclusisora*, a new and uncommon tangle fern from New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 50(4): 401-410.

- Gleichenia* 'dicarpa × *G. microphylla'* Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia ×punctulata*** Colenso  
*Gleichenia microphylla* var. *semivestita* (Labill.) Alderw. Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia microphylla*** R.Br.  
*Gleichenia semivestita* Labill. Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia microphylla*** R.Br.  
*Gleichenia semivestita* var. *hecistophylla* (A.Cunn.) Hook.f. Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia dicarpa*** R.Br.  
***Gleichenia ×punctulata*** Colenso Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Gleicheniaceae*** C.Presl Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Shaw, S.W; Ranker, T.A. 2011: New and improved leaf terminology for Gleicheniaceae.  
*American Fern Journal* 101: 117-124.  
*Gleicheniastrum* C.Presl Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia*** Sm.  
*Gleicheniastrum microphyllum* var. *semivestitum* (Labill.) Nakai Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia microphylla*** R.Br.  
*Gleicheniastrum semivestitum* (Labill.) C.Presl Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Gleichenia microphylla*** R.Br.  
*Mertensia* Willd. Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Dicranopteris*** Bernh.  
*Mertensia cunninghamii* (Hook.) J.Sm. Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Sticherus cunninghamii* (Hook.) Ching**  
***Sticherus*** C.Presl Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
***Sticherus cunninghamii* (Hook.) Ching** Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
**Hymenophyllales**  
**Hymenophyllaceae**  
***Abrodictyum cumingii* C.Presl** Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent  
*Cardiomanes* C.Presl Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Hymenophyllum (Cardiomanes)***  
*Cardiomanes reniforme* (G.Forst.) C.Presl Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Hymenophyllum nephrophyllum*** Ebihara & K.Iwats.  
*Crepidomanes endlicherianum* (C.Presl) P.S.Green Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl)** Ebihara & K.Iwats.  
 Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.  
*Crepidomanes venosum* (R.Br.) Bostock Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Polyphlebium venosum* (R.Br.) Copel.**  
 Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.  
*Crepidophyllum endlicherianum* (C.Presl) C.F.Reed Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl)** Ebihara & K.Iwats.  
 Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.  
*Crepidopteris endlicheriana* (C.Presl) Copel. Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl)** Ebihara & K.Iwats.  
 Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.  
*Diploophyllum* Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 = ***Hymenophyllum (Diploophyllum)***  
***Hymenophyllum ciliatum* (Sw.) Sw.** Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀⠃⠀  
 Occurrence: Absent  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Given, D.R.; Lovis, J.D. 1985: A revised classification of New Zealand pteridophytes with a synonymic checklist of species. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 23(3): 431-489.  
***Hymenophyllum emarginatum* Sw.** Ⓛ⠀⠃⠀  
 Occurrence: Absent  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Given, D.R.; Lovis, J.D. 1985: A revised classification of New Zealand pteridophytes with a synonymic checklist of species. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 23(3): 431-489.

- Hymenophyllum imbricatum* Colenso  
 = *Hymenophyllum rarum* R.Br.
- Hymenophyllum meyeri* C.Presl  
 = *Hymenophyllum peltatum* (Poir.) Desv.
- Hymenophyllum multifidum* (G.Forst.) Sw. ◎  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Hymenophyllum nephrophyllum* Ebihara & K.Iwats. ◎⊕⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.
- Hymenophyllum peltatum* (Poir.) Desv. ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum polyanthos* Sw. ⊖⊕⊖  
 Occurrence: Absent
- Hymenophyllum pulcherrimum* Colenso ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum rarum* R.Br. ⊖  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum revolutum* Colenso ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum rufescens* Kirk ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum sanguinolentum* (G.Forst.) Sw. ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum scabrum* A.Rich. ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Hymenophyllum secundum* Hook. & Grev. ⊖  
 Occurrence: Absent  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Given, D.R.; Lovis, J.D. 1985: A revised classification of New Zealand pteridophytes with a synonymic checklist of species. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 23(3): 431-489.
- Hymenophyllum semibivalve* Hook. & Grev.  
 = *Hymenophyllum rarum* R.Br.
- Hymenophyllum tortuosum* Hook & Grev. ⊖  
 Occurrence: Absent  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Given, D.R.; Lovis, J.D. 1985: A revised classification of New Zealand pteridophytes with a synonymic checklist of species. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 23(3): 431-489.
- Hymenophyllum tunbridgense* (L.) Sm. ⊖ ⊖  
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent
- Hymenophyllum villosum* Colenso ⊖  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Brownsey, P.J.; Smith-Dodsworth, J.C. 2000: *New Zealand ferns and allied plants*. Auckland, David Bateman. 168 p.
- Leptocionium* C.Presl ⊖  
 = *Hymenophyllum* Sm.
- Mecodium* (Copel.) Copel. ⊖⊕ ⊖  
 = *Hymenophyllum* (*Mecodium*)
- Mecodium rarum* (R.Br.) Copel.  
 = *Hymenophyllum rarum* R.Br.

*Meringium* C.Presl Ⓢ

= *Hymenophyllum* Sm.

*Phlebiophyllum venosum* (R.Br.) Bosch Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium venosum* (R.Br.) Copel.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Polyphlebium* Copel. Ⓣ ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

*Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats. Ⓣ ⓘ ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Polyphlebium venosum* (R.Br.) Copel. Ⓡ ⓘ

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Reediella endlicheriana* (C.Presl) Pic.Serm. Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Sphaerocionium* Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Hymenophyllum* (*Sphaerocionium*)

*Trichomanes* L. Ⓣ ⓘ

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Absent

*Trichomanes alternans* Carruth. Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Trichomanes aureum* Bosch Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Trichomanes bipunctatum* Poir Ⓢ

Occurrence: Absent

Brownsey, P.J.; Given, D.R.; Lovis, J.D. 1985: A revised classification of New Zealand pteridophytes with a synonymic checklist of species. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 23(3): 431-489.

*Trichomanes colensoi* Hook.f. Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium colensoi* (Hook.) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

*Trichomanes endlicherianum* C.Presl Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Trichomanes erectum* Brack. Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Trichomanes reniforme* G.Forst. Ⓡ

= *Hymenophyllum nephrophyllum* Ebihara & K.Iwats.

*Trichomanes tenue* Brack. Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium endlicherianum* (C.Presl) Ebihara & K.Iwats.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Trichomanes venosum* R.Br. Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium venosum* (R.Br.) Copel.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Trichomanes venustula* Colenso Ⓡ ⓘ

= *Polyphlebium venosum* (R.Br.) Copel.

Ebihara, A.; Dubuisson, J.-Y.; Iwatsuki, K.; Hennequin, S.; Ito, M. 2006: A taxonomic revision of Hymenophyllaceae. *Blumea* 51: 221-280.

*Vandenboschia* ⓘ

Occurrence: Absent



- Salviniales  
 Marsileaceae  
*Calamistrum* L. ex Kuntze Ⓢ  
 = *Pilularia* L.
- Psilotopsida  
 Ophioglossales  
 Ophioglossaceae  
***Botrychium* Sw.** Ⓢ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Xianchun, Z.; Quanru, L.; Sahashi, N.. 2013: Ophioglossaceae. In: Lycopodiaceae through Polypodiaceae. 2-3 ed. *Ophioglossaceae*
- Botrychium australe* R.Br.** ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 de Lange, P.J.; Murray, B.G.; Dawson, P.M. 2004: Contributions to a chromosome atlas of the New Zealand flora – 38. Counts for 50 families. *New Zealand Journal of Botany* 42: 873-904.
- Botrychium ternatum* (Thunb.) Sw.** Ⓢ ⓘ  
 Occurrence: Absent
- Ophioglossaceae* Martinov** Ⓢ ⓘ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Smith, A.R.; Pryer, K.M.; Schuettpelz, E.; Korall, P.; Schneider, H.; Wolf, P.G. 2006: A classification for extant ferns. *Taxon* 55(3): 705-731.
- Ophioglossum* L.** Ⓢ ⓘ  
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild  
 Chinnock, R.J.. 1998: Ophioglossaceae. In: Flora of Australia. 48 ed.  
*Ophioglossaceae* 99-109.
- Ophioglossum coriaceum* A.Cunn.** Ⓢ  
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Ophioglossum costatum* R.Br.** ⓘ  
 = *Ophioglossum petiolatum* Hook.
- Ophioglossum lusitanicum* L.** ⓘ  
*Ophioglossum lusitanicum* subsp. *coriaceum* (A.Cunn.) R.T.Clausen Ⓢ  
 = *Ophioglossum coriaceum* A.Cunn.
- Ophioglossum pedunculosum* Desv.** Ⓢ  
 = *Ophioglossum petiolatum* Hook.
- Ophioglossum vulgatum* L.** Ⓢ  
 = *Ophioglossum petiolatum* Hook.
- Sceptridium* Lyon** Ⓢ  
 = ***Botrychium* Sw.**
- Sceptridium biforme* (Colenso)** Lyon  
 = ***Botrychium biforme* Colenso**
- Psilotales  
 Psilotaceae  
*Bernhardia* Willd. ex Bernh. Ⓢ  
 = ***Psilotum* Sw.**
- Ulotrichophyceae  
 Chaetophorales  
***Chaetophorales*** Ⓢ
- Chlorosarcinales  
 Chlorosarcinaceae  
***Chlorosarcinaceae*** Ⓢ
- Siphonocladales  
 Cladophoraceae  
*Cladophora lyallii* Harv. Ⓢ  
 = ***Wittrockiella lyallii* (Harv.) C.Hoek, Ducker & Womersley**
- Cladophorella*** ⓘ
- Trentepohliales  
***Trentepohliales*** Ⓢ
- Ulotrichales  
***Ulotrichales*** Ⓢ
- Ulvales  
***Ulvales*** Ⓢ

Ulvophyceae

Cladophorales

Pithophoraceae

***Cladophorella calcicola* F.E. Fritsch ©**

***Pithophoraceae* Wittr. Ⓢ**





