



Plant Names Database: Quarterly changes

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LANDCARE RESEARCH
MANAAKI WHENUA



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Wilton, A.D.; Schönberger, I.; Gibb, E.S.; Boardman, K.F.; Breitwieser, I.; Cochrane, M.; de Pauw, B.; Ford, K.A.; Glenny, D.S.; Korver, M.A.; Novis, P.M.; Prebble J.; Redmond, D.N.; Smissen, R.D. Tawiri, K. (2025) Plant Names Database: Quarterly changes. August 2025. Lincoln, Manaaki Whenua Press.

This report is generated using an automated system and is therefore authored by the staff at the Allan Herbarium who currently contribute directly to the development and maintenance of the Plant Names Database. Authors are listed alphabetically after the third author. Authors have contributed as follows:

Leadership: Wilton, Schönberger, Breitwieser, Smissen

Database editors: Wilton, Schönberger, Gibb

Taxonomic and nomenclature research and review: Schönberger, Gibb, Wilton, Breitwieser, Ford, Glenny, Novis, Redmond, Smissen

Information System development: Wilton, De Pauw, Cochrane

Technical support: Boardman, Korver, Redmond, Tawiri

Disclaimer

The Plant Names Database is being updated every working day. We welcome suggestions for improvements, concerns, or any data errors you may find. Please email these to PlantInfo@landcareresearch.co.nz.

Introduction

The scientific names that are relevant to the New Zealand flora are constantly changing as we document new indigenous and exotic taxa in the flora, improve our understanding of the taxonomy and circumscription of taxa, and update information to be consistent with the International Code of Nomenclature and other standards. The purpose of this document is to provide an update of recent changes in the taxonomy and nomenclature for the New Zealand flora.

The Plant Names Database was established to record the scientific and vernacular names and taxonomy that are relevant to the New Zealand flora. It covers seed plants, ferns and lycophytes, mosses, liverworts, hornworts, and lichens that are indigenous or exotic to New Zealand. It primarily focuses on taxa that are present in the “wild” flora, but also includes information for taxa in other biostatus categories.

The staff at the Allan Herbarium update the information in the Plant Names Database, which is made available through the New Zealand Plants Website - <http://nzflora.landcareresearch.co.nz>, often with input and advice from botanists working in other organisations. This document summarises for the period stated below the changes in the Plant Names Database. The type of changes include:

- addition of new names
- formal merging and removal of duplicate names
- changes to the status of the name, as a preferred name or synonym for a taxon
- updates of the origin or occurrence (i.e. biostatus) of a taxon within New Zealand
- changes to the classification of a taxon
- updates of the scientific article that is being applied to a taxon to determine whether the name is a synonym or preferred name

All of these changes are logged when the data are regularly published to the New Zealand Plants website, and then automatically compiled into these reports at the end of each quarter without human intervention.

Structure of the document

The document is arranged in two parts. Part 1 provides a listing of scientific names by major taxonomic groups. Within these groups names are listed alphabetically by the type of change. Names in this section are listed in plain text and without authors.

In Part 2 the names are listed following the taxonomic classification. The type of changes are indicated by symbols following the name. Names are presented with author when available, and are correctly formatted. If a name is a synonym, the preferred name is listed on the next line.

In both parts preferred names are listed in bold.

Reporting period

This report covers the changes published between 1 June 2025 and 31 August 2025.

Notification Service

These changes are also available as a subscription service (ATOM) at the following web location:

<http://nzflora.landcareresearch.co.nz/feed>

Acknowledgements

The Plant Names Database is built on the contributions of a number of individuals, and continues to be maintained with significant contributions from people both within and outside of Landcare Research. In particular we would like to acknowledge the significant contributions of the following people who regularly recommend updates for the data within the Plant Names Database: Pat Brownsey (Te Papa Tongarewa Museum of New Zealand), Peter de Lange (Department of Conservation), David Galloway (Research Associate, Landcare Research), Leon Perrie (Te Papa Tongarewa Museum of New Zealand), Jeremy Rolfe (Department of Conservation), John Steele (University of Otago).

We would like to thank Christine Bezar and Margot Bowden for their advice while we were developing this report.

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Galium perpusillum	49
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Hierarchical checklist of changes

The following symbols are used to indicate changes to the data.

Ⓐ: addition; ⊖: the removal or merging of scientific names; Ⓢ: a change to the spelling of the name; Ⓞ: a change in the origin information; Ⓟ: a change in the presence (occurrence) information; Ⓣ: a change in the taxonomic article; ⊕: a change to the preferred name; Ⓢ: a change to the classification (direct parent)

- Bispora christiansenii* D.Hawksw. Ⓢ
- = ***Intralichen christiansenii* (D.Hawksw.) D.Hawksw. & M.S.Cole**
- Feltgeniomyces physciae* Etayo & Breuss** Ⓢ
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Hobsonia christiansenii* B.L.Brady & D.Hawksw. Ⓢ
- = ***Illosporopsis christiansenii* (B.L.Brady & D.Hawksw.) D. Hawksw.**
- Spilomium pertusariicola* Nyl. Ⓢ
- = ***Lichenodiplis pertusariicola* (Nyl.) Diederich**
- familytemp
- Ganoderma australe* (Fr.) Pat.** Ⓢ
- Bangiales
- Bangiaceae
- Porphyra adamsiae* W.A.Nelson Ⓣ
- = ***Lysithea adamsiae* (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson**
- Sutherland, J.E.; Lindstrom, S.C.; Nelson, W.A.; Brodie, J.; Lynch, M.D.; Hwang, M.S.; Choi, H.-G.; Miyata, M.; Kikuchi, N.; Oliveira, M.C.; Farr, T.; Neefus, C.; Mols-Mortensen, A. Milstein, D.; Müller, K.M 2011: A new look at an ancient order: generic revision of the Bangiales (Rhodophyta). *Journal of Phycology* 47(5): 1131-1151.
- Pyropia* J.Agardh** ⓄⓅⓈ
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Ceramiales
- Delesseriaceae
- Heterosiphonia stuposa* (J.Agardh) De Toni** Ⓢ
- Erythropeltales
- Erythrotrichiaceae
- Pyrophyllon cameronii* (W.A.Nelson) W.A.Nelson** ⓄⓅ
- Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pleosporales
- Arthopyreniaceae
- Arthopyrenia macquariensis* C.W.Dodge** Ⓢ
- Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Mycomicrothelia striguloides* Sérus. & Aptroot ⊖ Ⓣ
- = ***Pseudobogoriella striguloides* (Sérus. & Aptroot) Lücking, R.Miranda & Aptroot**
- Hongsanan, S.; Hyde, K.D.; Phookamsak, R. et al. 2020: Refined families of Dothideomycetes: orders and families incertae sedis in Dothideomycetes. *Fungal Diversity* 105: 17-318.
- Didymosphaeriaceae
- Didymosphaeria rugulosaria* (Linds.) Sacc. & Trotter Ⓢ
- = ***Polycoccum rugulosarium* (Linds.) D.Hawksw.**
- Rhodymeniales
- Rhodymeniaceae
- Rhodymenia hombroniana* Mont. Ⓢ
- = ***Blastophyllis hombroniana* (Mont.) Archino & W.A.Nelson**
- Rhodymenia ornata* Mont. Ⓢ
- = ***Callophyllis ornata* (Mont.) Kütz.**
- Sporolithales
- Sporolithales* Le Gall & G.W.Saunders** Ⓢ
- Andreopsida
- Andreaeales
- Andreaeaceae
- Andreaea loricata* Dusén** Ⓢ
- Occurrence: Absent

Anthocerotopsida
 Anthocerotales
 Anthocerotaceae
 Anthoceros laevis L. ⑤
 = ***Phaeoceros laevis* (L.) Prosk.**
 Aspiromitus novaezealandica Pearson ⑤
 = ***Phaeoceros novaezealandicus* (Pears.) Prosk.**
 Dendrocerotales
 Dendrocerotaceae
 ***Dendroceros validus* Steph.** ⑤
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Ascomycetes
 Strigulaceae
 ***Phylloblastia* Vain.** ⑤
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 ***Phylloblastia marattiae* (Vězda) Lücking,** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
 Umbilicariaceae
 Omphalodiscus virginis (Schrad.) Schol. ⑤
 = ***Umbilicaria virginis* Schaer.**
 ***Umbilicaria cirrosa* Hoffm.** ⑤
 Arthoniales
 ***Arthothelium spectabile* A.Massal.** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
 Arthoniaceae
 Arthonia caesiopruinosa Fée ⑤
 = ***Platygramme caesiopruinosa* (Fée) Fée**
 ***Naevia* Fr.** ⑤
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Roccellaceae
 Opegrapha atricolor Stirt. ⑤
 = ***Alyxoria ochrocheila* (Nyl.) Ertz & Tehler**
 Opegrapha calcarea Turner ex Sm. ⑤
 = ***Arthonia calcarea* (Turner ex Sm.) Ertz & Diederich**
 Opegrapha rubescens Sandst. ⑤
 = ***Alyxoria ochrocheila* (Nyl.) Ertz & Tehler**
 Opegrapha tribulodes Tuck. ⑤
 = ***Melaspilea tribulodes* (Tuck.) Müll.Arg.**
 ***Roccellographa* J.Steiner** ⑤
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 ***Sclerophyton* Eschw.** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
 Dothideales
 ***Dothidea* Fr.** ⑤
 Hypocreales
 Nectriaceae
 Nectria subimperspicua Speg. ⑤
 = ***Pronectria subimperspicua* (Speg.) Lowen**
 Lecanorales
 Acarosporaceae
 Acarospora simplex (Davies) Jatta ⑤
 = ***Polysporina simplex* (Davies) Vězda**
 Arctomiaceae
 ***Gabura* Adans.** ⑤
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Bacidiaceae
 ***Solenopsora requienii* A.Massal.** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
 Cladoniaceae
 Cenomyce coniocraea Flörke ⑤
 = ***Cladonia coniocraea* (Flörke) Spreng.**
 Cenomyce pycnoclada Pers. ⑤
 = ***Cladonia pycnoclada* (Pers.) Nyl.**

- Cenomyce terebrata* Laurer ☉
= ***Cladia terebrata* (Laurer) Parnmen & Lumbsch**
- Cladia corallaizon* F.Wilson ex Filson** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Cladonia aspera* (Flörke) Doign.** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Cladonia capitellata* (Hook.f. & Taylor) C.Bab. var. *capitellata*** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Cladonia cervicornis* (Ach.) Flot. subsp. *cervicornis*** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Cladonia crispata* (Ach.) Flot. var. *crispata*** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Cladonia gorgonea* Eschw. ☉
= ***Cladia gorgonea* (Eschw.) Parnmen & Lumbsch**
- Cladonia subcariosa* Nyl.** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Collemataceae
- Collema* (*Scytinium*) Ach. ☉
= ***Scytinium* (Ach.) Gray**
- Lepidocollema* Vain.** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Crocyniaceae
- Crocynia alpina* B.de Lesd. ☉
= ***Lepraria alpina* (B.de Lesd.) Tretiach & Baruffo**
- Ectolechiaceae
- Lopadium pauciseptatum* (Shirley) Zahlbr. ☉
= ***Megalospora pauciseptata* (Shirley) Kantvilas & Lumbsch,**
- Hymeneliaceae
- Aspicilia* (*Megaspora*) Clauzade & Cl.Roux ☉
= ***Megaspora* (Clauzade & Cl.Roux) Hafellner & V.Wirth**
- Lecanoraceae
- Lecanora alpina* Sommerf. ☉
= ***Bellemeria alpina* (Sommerf.) Clauzade & Cl.Roux**
- Lecanora brialmontii* Vain. ☉
= ***Lecania brialmontii* (Vain.) Zahlbr.**
- Lecanora inclinans* Stirt. ☉ ⊖
= ***Gondwania inclinans* (Stirt.) Søchting**
Søchting, U.; Sancho, L.G.; Arup, U. 2023: The lichen genera *Gondwania* and *Transdrakea* gen. nov. (Teloschistaceae) – speciation in three southern continents. *Plant and Fungal Systematics* 68(2): 304-319.
- Lecanora subpyracea* Nyl. ☉ ⊖
= ***Taedigera subpyracea* (Nyl.) Søchting & Arup**
- Lecidella parasemus* (Ach.) Arnold** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Lecideaceae
- Amygdalaria* Norman** ☉
Occurrence: Uncertain
- Bryobilimbia austrosaxicola* Fryday & Coppins** ☉
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Lecidea aglaea* Sommerf. ☉
= ***Calvitimela aglaea* (Sommerf.) Hafellner**
- Lecidea aurantia* Fryday** ☉
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Lecidea campbellensis* Fryday** ☉
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Lecidea catasema* Tuck. ⊕ ☉
= ***Gassicurtia catasema* (Tuck.) Marbach**
- Lecidea fuscatus* (Lam.) Ach.** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Lecidea hallettensis* Js.Murray ☉
= ***Candelariella hallettensis* (Js.Murray) Øvstedal**
- Lecidea homophaea* Nyl. ☉
= ***Phyllopsora furfuracea* (Pers.) Zahlbr.**

- Lecidea hypnorum* Lib. ☉
= ***Bryobilimbia hypnorum*** (Lib.) Fryday, Printzen & S.Ekman
- Lecidea infernulum* Nyl. ☉
= ***Rhizocarpon infernulum*** (Nyl.) Lynge
- Lecidea intermixta* Nyl. ☉
= ***Megalaria intermixta*** (Nyl.) Kalb
- Lecidea isabellina* Hue ☉
= ***Amandinea isabellina*** (Hue) Søchting & Øvstedal
- Lecidea lauri-cassiae* Fée Ⓐ☉
= ***Cratiria lauri-cassiae*** (Fée) Marbach
- Lecidea lygomma*** Nyl. var. ***lygomma*** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Lecidea melaloma* C.Knight ☉
= ***Megalaria melaloma*** (C.Knight) Kantvilas
- Lecidea patavina* A.Massal. ☉
= ***Lecidella patavina*** (A.Massal.) Knoph & Leuckert
- Lecidea pelidna* Ach. ☉
= ***Amandinea pelidna*** (Ach.) Fryday & L.Arcadia
- Lecidea physciella* Darb. ☉
= ***Lecanora physciella*** (Darb.) Hertel
- Lecidea spuria* Schaer. ☉
= ***Buellia spuria*** (Schaer.) Anzi
- Lecidea subcervina* Nyl. ☉
= ***Amandinea subcervina*** (Nyl.) Elix
- Malmidaceae
Malmidaceae Kalb. ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Megalosporaceae
Megalospora pupa (Sipman) Kantvilas & Lumbsch ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Micareaceae
Micarea tubaeformis Coppins & Kantvilas ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Pannariaceae
Pannaria rubiginosa (Thunb. ex Ach.) Delise ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Parmeliaceae
Cetraria stracheyi C.Bab. ☉
= ***Nephromopsis stracheyi*** (C.Bab.) Müll.Arg.
- Cornicularia ochroleuca* & *nigricans* Ach. ☉
= ***Gowardia nigricans*** (Ach.) Halonen, Myllys, Velmala & Hyvärinen
- Lichen albellus* Pers. ☉
= ***Lecanora albella*** (Pers.) Ach.
- Lichen albescens* Huds. ☉
= ***Lepra albescens*** (Huds.) Hafellner
- Lichen baeomyces* L.f. ☉
= ***Dibaeis baeomyces*** (L.f.) Rambold & Hertel
- Lichen barbatus* L. ☉
= ***Usnea barbata*** (L.) Weber ex F.H. Wigg.
- Lichen bellidiflorus* Ach. ☉
= ***Cladonia bellidiflora*** (Ach.) Schaer.
- Lichen cariosus* Ach. ☉
= ***Cladonia cariosa*** (Ach.) Spreng.
- Lichen cornuta* L. ☉
= ***Cladonia cornuta*** (L.) Hoffm.
- Lichen epanorus* Ach. ☉
= ***Lecanora epanora*** (Ach.) Ach.
- Lichen flaccidus* Ach. ☉
= ***Collema flaccidum*** (Ach.) Ach.
- Lichen frustulosus* Dicks. ☉
= ***Lecanora frustulosa*** (Dicks.) Ach.
- Lichen fuscillus* Turner ☉
= ***Placopyrenium fuscillum*** (Turner) Gueidan & Cl.Roux

- Lichen glebulosus* Sm. ☉
= ***Trapelia glebulosa* (Sm.) J.R.Laundon**
- Lichen gracilis* L. ☉
= ***Cladonia gracilis* (L.) Willd.**
- Lichen griseus* Lam. ☉
= ***Physconia grisea* (Lam.) Poelt**
- Lichen lactuca* Weber ☉
= ***Collema lactuca* (Weber) F.H.Wigg**
- Lichen melanocarpum* Sw. ☉
= ***Bunodophoron melanocarpum* (Sw.) Wedin**
- Lichen ochroleucus* Hoffm. ☉
= ***Alectoria ochroleuca* (Hoffm.) A. Massal.**
- Lichen pallidus* Schreb. ☉
= ***Lecanora albella* (Pers.) Ach.**
- Lichen perforatus* Jacq. ☉
= ***Parmotrema perforatum* (Jacq.) A.Massal**
- Lichen pezizoides* Weber ☉
= ***Protopannaria pezizoides* (Weber ex F.H.Wigg.) P.M.Jørg. & S.Ekman**
- Lichen proboscideus* L. ☉
= ***Umbilicaria proboscidea* (L.) Schrad.**
- Lichen rubiginosa* Thunb. ex Ach. ☉
= ***Pannaria rubiginosa* (Thunb. ex Ach.) Delise**
- Lichen schraderi* Bernh. ☉
= ***Scytinium schraderi* (Bernh.) Otálora, P.M.Jørg. & Wedin**
- Lichen (Imbricaria) Schreb. ☉*
= ***Anaptychia Körb.***
- Lichen tenax* Sw. ☉
= ***Collema tenax* (Sw.) Ach.**
- Lichen varians* Davies ☉
= ***Arthonia varians* (Davies) Nyl.**
- Parmelia alphoplaca* Wahlenb. ☉
= ***Lobothallia alphoplaca* (Wahlenb.) Hafellner**
- Parmelia muscigena* Ach. ☉
= ***Physconia muscigena* (Ach.) Poelt.**
- Parmelia patinifera* Taylor ☉
= ***Lobaria patinifera* (Taylor) Hue**
- Parmelia rubiginosa* (Thunb. ex Ach.) Ach. ☉
= ***Pannaria rubiginosa* (Thunb. ex Ach.) Delise**
- Parmelia saccatiloba* Taylor ☉
= ***Parmotrema saccatilobum* (Taylor) Hale**
- Parmelia (Xanthoparmelia) Vain. ☉*
= ***Xanthoparmelia* (Vain.) Hale**
- Parmelia squarrosa* Hale ☉**
Occurrence: Absent
- Parmelia subfusca* var. *campestris* Schaer. ☉
= ***Lecanora campestris* (Schaer.) Hue**
- Parmelia tubularis* Taylor ☉
= ***Hypogymnia tubularis* (Taylor) Elix**
- Rimeliella subtinctoria* (Zahlbr.) Kurok. ☉
= ***Parmotrema subtinctorium* (Zahlbr.) Hale**
- Squamaria melanophthalma* DC. ☉
= ***Rhizoplaca melanophthalma* (DC.) Leuckert**
- Usnea (Dolichousnea) Y.Ohamura ☉*
= ***Usnea* Dill. ex Adans.**
- Physciaceae
- Amandinea blahaiana* Elix & H.Mayrhofer ☉**
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Amandinea harrisiana* Elix & H.Mayrhofer ☉**
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Amandinea hnatiukii* Elix ☉**
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Buellia entochlora* J.Steiner ☉
= ***Baculifera entochlora* (J.Steiner) Marbach**

- Buellia extenuata* Müll.Arg. ⑤
= ***Amandinea extenuata* (Müll.Arg.) Marbach**
- Buellia haywardii* Elix, A.Knight & H.Mayrhofer** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Buellia hedinii* H.Magn. ⑤
= ***Diplotomma hedinii* (H.Magn.) P.Clerc & Cl.Roux**
- Buellia rappii* Imshaug ⑤
= ***Endohyalina rappii* (Imshaug) Marbach**
- Buellia seppeltii* Elix** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Buellia xylophila* Malme ⑤
= ***Baculifera xylophila* (Malme) Marbach**
- Leucodermia* Kalb** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Leucodermia leucomelos* (L.) Kalb** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Leucodermia lutescens* (Kurok.) Kalb** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Physcia consimilis* Stirt. ⑤
= ***Dirinaria consimilis* (Stirt.) D.D.Awasthi**
- Physcia elegans* (Link) De Not. ⑤
= ***Xanthoria elegans* (Link) Th.Fr.**
- Polyblastidium casarettianum* (A.Massal.) Kalb** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Pyxine obscurior* Stirt. ④⑤
= ***Cratiria obscurior* (Stirt.) Marbach & Kalb**
- Rinodina subarenaria* A.L.Sm.** ⑤
Occurrence: Absent
- Rinodinella* H.Mayrhofer & Poelt** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Psoraceae
- Protoblastenia flava* C.W.Dodge & G.E.Baker ⑤
= ***Candelariella flava* (C.W.Dodge & G.E. Baker) Castello & Nimis**
- Psora tabacina* DC. ⑤
= ***Lecidea tabacina* (DC.) Schaer.**
- Rhizocarpaceae
- Epilichen* Clem.** ⑤
Rhizocarpon atrobrunneum DC ⑤
= ***Lecidea atrobrunnea* (Lam. & DC.) Schaer.**
- Microthyriales
- Microthyriaceae
- Lichenopeltella soiliae* Zhurb. & Pino-Bodas** ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Mycosphaerellales
- Mycosphaerellaceae
- Sphaerella* (Fr.) Rabenh.** ⑤
Sphaerella araneosa Rehm ex Arnold ⑤
= ***Sphaerellothecium araneosum* (Rehm ex Arnold) Zopf**
- Ostropales
- Graphidaceae
- Graphis balbisii* Fée ⑤
= ***Hemithecium balbisii* (Fée) Trevis.**
- Graphis dumastii* (Fée) Spreng. ⑤
= ***Fissurina dumastii* Fée**
- Thelotremaaceae
- Ascidium profundum* Stirt. ⑤
= ***Ocellularia profunda* (Stirt.) Mangold, Elix & Lumbsch**
- Ocellularia suecica* H.Magn. ⑤
= ***Thelotrema suecicum* (H.Magn.) P.James**
- Patellariales
- Patellariaceae
- Patellaria arceutinoides* (Nyl.) Müll.Arg. ⑤
= ***Bacidia laurocerasi* (Delise ex Duby) Vain.**

- Patellaria minutissima* (C.Knight) Müll.Arg. ☉
= ***Bacidia minutissima* C.Knight**
- Patellaria rhyarobola* (Nyl.) Müll.Arg. ☉
= ***Bacidia plesia* (C.Knight) Zahlbr.**
- Patellaria roselloearnea* (C.Knight) Müll.Arg. ☉
= ***Bacidia laurocerasi* (Delise ex Duby) Vain.**
- Patellaria vitellina* Hoffm. ☉
= ***Candelariella vitellina* (Hoffm.) Müll.Arg.**
- Peltigerales
- Lobariaceae
- Lobaria oregana* (Tuck.) Müll.Arg.** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Lobarina retigera* (Bory) Nyl. ☉
= ***Lobaria retigera* (Bory) Trevis.**
- Sticta fuliginoides* Magain & Sérus.** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Sticta oregana* Tuck. ☉
= ***Lobaria oregana* (Tuck.) Müll.Arg.**
- Pertusariales
- Pertusariaceae
- Pertusaria coniophora* Elix & A.W.Archer ☉
= ***Mycoblastus coniophorus* (Elix & A.W.Archer) Kantvilas & Elix**
- Pertusaria subverrucosa* Kremp.** ☹
- Pyrenulales
- Monoblastiaceae
- Anisomeridium biforme* (Schaer.) R.C.Harris** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Pyrenulaceae
- Anthracotheceum subvariolosum* C.Knight ☉
= ***Pyrenula subvariolosa* (C.Knight) Aptroot**
- Parmentaria subumbilicata* (C.Knight) Müll.Arg. ☉
= ***Pyrenula subumbilicata* (C.Knight) Aptroot**
- Pyrenula microcarpa* Müll.Arg.** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Trypetheliaceae
- Bathelium* Trevis** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Bogoriella striguloides* (Sérus. & Aptroot) Aptroot & Lücking ☹ ☹
= ***Pseudobogoriella striguloides* (Sérus. & Aptroot) Lücking, R.Miranda & Aptroot**
Hongsan, S.; Hyde, K.D.; Phookamsak, R. et al. 2020: Refined families of
Dothideomycetes: orders and families incertae sedis in Dothideomycetes. *Fungal*
Diversity 105: 17-318.
- Sordariales
- Roselliniella papuana* Diederich** ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Sordariaceae
- Sordaria* Ces. & de Not.** ☉
- Teloschistales
- Teloschistaceae
- Borrera* Ach.** ☉
- Borrera dendritica* Pers. ☉
= ***Polyblastidium dendriticum* (Pers.) Kalb.**
- Callospisma aurantiacum* (Lightf.) A.Massal.** ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Callospisma aurantiacum* var. *polycarpum* A.Massal. ☉
= ***Flavoplaca polycarpa* (A.Massal.) Arup, Frödén & Søchting**
- Callospisma inclinans* (Stirt.) Müll.Arg. ☹
= ***Gondwania inclinans* (Stirt.) Søchting**
- Caloplaca epibrya* Kantvilas & Søchting ☹
= ***Taedigera epibrya* (Kantvilas & Søchting) Søchting & Arup**
- Caloplaca inclinans* (Stirt.) Hellb. ☹
= ***Gondwania inclinans* (Stirt.) Søchting**
- Caloplaca pyracea* var. *subpyracea* (Nyl.) Zahlbr. ☹
= ***Taedigera subpyracea* (Nyl.) Søchting & Arup**

- Caloplaca subpyracea* (Nyl.) Zahlbr. ☹ ①
= **Taedigera subpyracea** (Nyl.) Søchting & Arup
Gondwania inclinans (Stirt.) Søchting ① ⑤
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Gyalolechia A.Massal. ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Gyalolechia flavorubescens (Huds.) Søchting, Frödén & Arup ① ②
Occurrence: Absent
Jesmurraya S.Y.Kondr., Fedorenko, S.Stenroos, Kärnefelt, Elix, Hur & A.Thell ① ⑤
= **Xanthomendoza S.Y.Kondr. & Kärnefelt**
Jesmurraya novozelandica (Hillmann) S.Y.Kondr., Fedorenko, S.Stenroos, Kärnefelt, Elix, Hur & A.Thell ① ⑤
= **Xanthomendoza novozelandica** (Hillmann) Søchting, Kärnefelt & S.Y.Kondr.
Placodium cirrochrooides Vain ⑤
= **Austroplaca cirrochrooides** (Vain.) Søchting, Frödén & Arup
Pyrenodesmia inclinans (Stirt.) C.W.Dodge ☹
= **Gondwania inclinans** (Stirt.) Søchting
Pyrenodesmia subpyracea (Nyl.) C.W.Dodge ☹ ①
= **Taedigera subpyracea** (Nyl.) Søchting & Arup
Xanthoria borealis R.Sant. & Poelt ⑤
= **Xanthomendoza borealis** (R.Sant. & Poelt) Søchting, Kärnefelt & S.Y.Kondr.
- Trichotheliales
Trichotheliaceae
Porina quassiae Fée ⑤
= **Pertusaria quassiae** (Fée) Nyl.
- Verrucariales
Adelococcaceae
Adelococcaceae Triebel ⑤
Sagediopsis (SAcc.) Vain. ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Verrucariaceae
Dermatocarpon miniatum (L.) W.Mann ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Dermatocarpon miniatum (L.) W.Mann var. *miniatum* ⑤
Occurrence: Absent
Placopyrenium Breuss ⑤
Sporodictyon A.Massal. ⑤
Verrucaria biformis Schaer. ⑤
= **Anisomeridium biforme** (Schaer.) R.C.Harris
Verrucaria confinis Nyl. ⑤
= **Pyrenula confinis** (Nyl.) R.C.Harris
- Bacillariophyceae
Neodetonia (C.Janisch) S.Blanco ⑤
Neodetonia superba (C.Janisch) S.Blanco ⑤
Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Cocconeidales
Achnanthidiaceae
Planothidium Round & L.Bukhtiyarova ⑤
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Pennales
Achnanthaceae
Achnanthes delicatula (Kuetzing) Grunow ☹
= **Planothidium delicatulum** (Grunow) Round & Bukht.
Achnanthes exigua Grunow ☹
= **Planothidium delicatulum** (Grunow) Round & Bukht.
Achnanthes hungarica (Grunow) Grunow ☹
= **Lemnicola hungarica** (Grunow) Round & Basson
Achnanthes lanceolata (Bréb.) Grunow ⑤ ⑤
= **Planothidium lanceolatum** (Bréb.) Lange-Bert.
Achnanthes oblongella Østrup ⑤ ⑤
= **Platessa oblongella** C.E.Wetzel, Lange-Bert. & Ector
- Bacillariaceae
Giffenia cocconeiformis (Grunow) Round & Basson ① ②
Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Hantzschia amphioxys (Ehrenb.) Grunow ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Hantzschia amphioxys var. maior Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Hantzschia elongata (Hantzsch) Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Hantzschia virgata (Roper) Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Hantzschia virgata var. capitellata Hustedt ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia acicularis (Kütz.) W. Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia acuminata (W. Smith) Grunow ⓪
 = **Tryblionella acuminata** W.Sm.

Nitzschia amphibia Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia circumsuta (J.W.Bailey) Grunow Ⓢ⓪
 = **Tryblionella circumsuta** (J.W.Bailey) Ralfs

Nitzschia coarctata Grunow ⓪
 = **Tryblionella coarctata** (Grunow) D.G.Mann

Nitzschia cocconeiformis Grunow ⓪
 = **Giffenia cocconeiformis** (Grunow) Round & Basson

Nitzschia communis Rabenh. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia commutata Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia constricta (Kuetzing) Ralfs ⓪
 = **Psammodictyon constrictum** (W.Greg.) D.G.Mann

Nitzschia dissipata (Kütz.) Rabenh. Ⓢ
Nitzschia dubia W.Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia fasciculata (Grunow) Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia gracilis Hantzsch ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia granulata Grunow ⓪
 = **Tryblionella granulata** (Grunow) D.G.Mann

Nitzschia hungarica Grunow ⓪
 = **Tryblionella hungarica** (Grunow) Freng.

Nitzschia intermedia Hantzsch ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia linearis (Agardh) W. Smith ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia lorenziana Grunow ⓪
 = **Nitzschia incurva** Grunow

Nitzschia marginulata Grunow ⓪
 = **Tryblionella marginulata** (Grunow) D.G.Mann

Nitzschia navicularis (Brebisson) Grunow ⓪
 = **Tryblionella navicularis** (Bréb.) Ralfs

Nitzschia obtusa W.Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia palea (Kütz.) W.Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia panduriformis W.Greg. Ⓢ⓪
 = **Psammodictyon panduriforme** (W.Greg.) D.G.Mann

Nitzschia parvula W. Smith ⓪
 = **Nitzschia brevissima** Grunow

Nitzschia parvula var. *terricola* Lund ⓪
 = **Nitzschia brevissima** Grunow

Nitzschia recta Hantzsch ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Nitzschia rostellata Hust. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

- Nitzschia ruttneri** Hust. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Nitzschia scalaris (Ehrenb.) W.Sm. Ⓢ⓪
 = **Tryblionella scalaris** (Ehrenb.) Siver & P.B.Ham.
Nitzschia scalpelliformis (Grunow) Grunow ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Nitzschia sigma (Kütz.) W.Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Nitzschia sigmoidea (Ehrenb.) W.Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Nitzschia spathulata Bréb. ex W.Sm. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Present
Nitzschia tryblionella Hantzsch ⓪
 = **Tryblionella hantzschiana** Grunow
Nitzschia tryblionella var. *victoriae* (Grunow) Cholnoky ⓪
 = **Tryblionella victoriae** Grunow
Nitzschia vermicularis (Kütz.) Hantzsch ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Epithemiaceae
Rhopalodia gibba (Ehrenb.) O.Müll. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Rhopalodia gibberula (Ehrenb.) O.Müll. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Rhopalodia musculus (Kütz.) O.Müll. Ⓢ
Rhopalodia musculus var. *mirabilis* Fricke ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Rhopalodia novaezelandiae Hust. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Fragilariaceae
Fragilaria construens (Ehrenb.) Grunow Ⓢ⓪
 = **Staurosira construens** Ehrneb,
Fragilaria ungeriana Grunow ⓪
 = **Ulnaria ungeriana** (Grunow) Compère
Meridion circulare (Grev.) C.Agardh Ⓢ
Synedra fasciculata (C.Agardh) Kütz. ⓪
 = **Tabularia fasciculata** (C.Agardh) D.M.Williams & Round
Synedra gaillonii (Bory) Ehrenb. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Tabellaria fenestrata (Lyngb.) Kütz. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Tabellaria floiculosa (Ralfs) Kütz. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Naviculaceae
Amphora libyca Ehrenb. ⓪
Amphora libyca Ehrenberg ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Amphora subturgida Hust. Ⓢ⓪
 = **Halamphora subturgida** (Hust.) Levkov
Cymbella pusilla Grunow ⓪
 = **Navicymbula pusilla** (Grunow) Krammer
Gomphoneis herculeana (Ehrenberg) Cleve ⓪
 = **Gomphadelpha herculeana** (Ehrenb.) R.Jahn & N.Abarca
Gomphonema acuminatum Ehrenberg ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Gomphonema angustatum (Kuetzing) Rabenhorst ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Gomphonema angustum Agardh ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Gomphonema berggrenii (Cleve) Cleve ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Gomphonema clevei Fricke ⓪
 = **Gomphoneis clevei** (Fricke) Gil
Gomphonema insigne W.Greg. ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gomphonema undulatum Hustedt ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma acuminatum (Kütz.) Rabenh. ⓄⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma attenuatum (Kütz.) Rabenh. ⓄⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma foxtonia Stidolph ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma obtusatum (Sullivan & Wormley) C.S.Boyer Ⓢ
Gyrosigma scalproides (Rabenh.) Cleve ⓄⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma sterrenburgii Stidolph ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma turgidum (Stidolph) Stidolph ⓄⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Gyrosigma waitangiana Stidolph Ⓢ
 = **Gyrosigma waitangianum** Stidolph

Gyrosigma waitangianum Stidolph ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia angulata Lewis ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia binotata (Grunow) Cleve ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia braunii Grunow ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia elliptica (Agardh) Cleve ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia elliptica var. *dansei* (Thwaites) Cleve Ⓢ
 = **Mastogloia danseyi** (Thwaites) Thwaites ex W.Sm.

Mastogloia pumila (Grunow) Cleve ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia smithii Thwaites ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Mastogloia smithii var. *lacustris* Grunow Ⓢ
 = **Mastogloia lacustris** (Grunow) Grunow

Navicula aucklandica Grunow ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Navicula bacillum Ehrenberg Ⓢ
 = **Sellaphora bacillum** (Ehrenb.) D.G.Mann

Navicula cancellata Donkin ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Navicula capitoradiata Germain ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Navicula cassieana Foged ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Navicula cholnokyana Foged ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Navicula cincta (Ehrenberg) Ralfs ⓄⓅ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

Navicula cinctaeformis Hustedt Ⓢ
 = **Navicula cinctiformis** Hust.

Navicula decussis Oestrup Ⓢ
 = **Navigeia decussis** (Østrup) Bukht.

Navicula elegans W. Smith Ⓢ
 = **Pinnunavis elegans** (W.Sm.) Okuno

Navicula exigua (W.Greg.) Grunow ⓈⓈ
 = **Placoneis exigua** (W.Greg.) Mereschk.

Navicula forcipata Grev.
 = **Fallacia forcipata** (Grev.) Stickle & D.G.Mann

Navicula gastrum (Ehrenb.) Kütz. ⓈⓈ
 = **Placoneis gastrum** (Ehrenb.) Mereschk.

Navicula goeppertiana (Bleisch) H.L. Smith Ⓢ
 = **Luticola goeppertiana** (Bleisch) D.G.Mann ex Rarick, S.Wu, S.S.Lee & Edlund

***Navicula gottlandica* Grunow** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula gregaria* Donkin** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula lacustris* Gregory** ⓪
 = ***Lacustriella lacustris* (W.Greg.) Lange-Bert. & Kulikovskiy**

***Navicula lanceolata* (Agardh) Ehrenberg** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula libonensis* Schoeman** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula marina* Ralfs** ⓪
 = ***Petroneis marina* (Ralfs) D.G.Mann**

***Navicula menisculus* Schumann** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula peregrina* (Ehrenb.) Kütz.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula placentula* (Ehrenb.) Kütz.** Ⓢ⓪
 = ***Paraplaconeis placentula* (Ehrenb.) Kulikovskiy & Lange-Bert.**

***Navicula radiosa* Kütz.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula rhynchocephala* Kütz.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula salinarum* Grunow** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula slesvicensis* Grunow** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula tairuaensis* Foged** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula tenera* Hustedt** ⓪
 = ***Pseudofallacia tenera* (Hust.) Y.Liu, Kociolek & Q.X.Wang**

***Navicula tripunctata* (O.F.Müll.) Bory** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula viridula* (Kütz.) Ehrenb.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula viridula* var. *linearis* Hust.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula viridula* var. *rostellata* (Kuetzing) Cleve** ⓪
 = ***Navicula rostellata* Kütz.**

***Navicula vulpina* Kütz.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula wittrockii* (Lagerst.) Temp. & Perag.** ⓐ⓪
 = ***Sellaphora wittrockii* (Lagerst.) Lange-Bert. & Metzeltin**

***Navicula woltereckii* (Hust.) Chohnoky** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Navicula yarrensensis* Grunow** ⓪
 = ***Pinnunavis yarrensensis* (Grunow) Okuno**

***Neidium affine* (Ehrenb.) Pfitzer** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Neidium productum* (W.Sm.) Cleve** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia acoricola* Hust.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia acrosphaeria* W.Sm.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia barberiana* Foged** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia borealis* Ehrenb.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia cuneata* (Østrup) A.Cleve** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia divergens* W. Sm.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

***Pinnularia divergentissima* (Grunow) Cleve** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild

- Pinnularia gibba* Ehrenb.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
Pinnularia gibba var. *linearis* Hustedt ⓪
 = ***Pinnularia abaujensis* var. *linearis* (Hust.) R.M.Patrick**
- Pinnularia graciloides* Hust.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia interrupta* W.Sm.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia lata* (Bréb.) W.Sm.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia maior* (Kuetzing) Rabenhorst ⓪
 = ***Pinnularia major* (Kütz.) Rabenh.**
- Pinnularia microstauron* (Ehrenb.) Cleve** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia obscura* Krasske** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia segariana* Foged** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia subcapitata* W.Greg.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Pinnularia viridis* (Nitzsch) Ehrenb.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Reimeria sinuata* (W.Greg.) Kociolek & Stoermer** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Rhoicosphenia abbreviata* (C.Agardh) Lange-Bert.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Scoliopleura tumida* (Brebisson) Rabenhorst ⓪
 = ***Metascolioneis tumida* (Bréb.) S.Blanco & C.E.Wetzel**
- Sellaphora pupula* (Kütz.) Mereschk.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Stauroneis acuta* W.Sm.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Stauroneis anceps* Ehrenb.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Stauroneis frauenfeldiana* (Grunow) Cleve** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Stauroneis kriegei* R.M.Patrick** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Stauroneis phoenicenteron* (Nitzsch) Ehrenb.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Stauroneis salina* W.Sm. Ⓢ⓪
 = ***Staurophora salina* (W.Sm.) Mereschk.**
- Stauroneis smithii* Grunow** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirellaceae
- Cymatopleura solea* (Bréb.) W.Sm. Ⓢ⓪
 = ***Surirella librile* (Ehrenb.) Ehrenb.**
- Stenopterobia delicatissima* (Lewis) Brebisson ⓪
 = ***Iconella delicatissima* (F.W.Lewis) Ruck & Nakov**
- Surirella amphioxys* W.Sm.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella angusta* Kütz.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella brebissonii* Krammer & Lange-Bert.** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella contorta* Kitton** ⓪Ⓟ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella fluviicygnorum* J.John** ⓪ⓅⓈ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella linearis* W. Smith ⓪
 = ***Iconella linearis* (W.Sm.) Ruck & Nakov**
- Surirella linearis* var. *helvetica* (Brun) Meister ⓪
 = ***Iconella helvetica* (Brun) Ruck & Nakov**

- Surirella minuta* Bréb.** ⓪ Ⓟ Ⓢ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella ovalis* Bréb.** ⓪ Ⓟ Ⓢ
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Surirella tenera* Gregory** ⓪
 = ***Iconella tenera* (W.Greg.) Ruck & Nakov**
- Basidiomycetes
 Agaricales
 Tricholomataceae
***Mycena* (Pers.) Roussel** Ⓢ
- Bryatae
Duseniella genuflexa (Müll.Hal.) Broth. Ⓢ
 = ***Ancistrodes genuflexa* (Müll.Hal.) Crosby**
Phascum pachycarpa Schwägr. Ⓢ
 = ***Ephemerella pachycarpa* (Schwägr.) Müll.Hal.**
Thamnium arbuscula (Sm.) Kindb. Ⓢ
 = ***Camptochaete arbuscula* (Sm.) Reichardt**
Thamnium deflexum (Wilson) Kindb. Ⓢ
 = ***Camptochaete deflexa* (Wilson) A.Jaeger**
Thamnium gracile (Hook.f. & Wilson) Kindb. Ⓢ
 = ***Fallaciella gracilis* (Hook.f. & Wilson) H.A.Crum**
Thamnium neckeroides (Hook.) A.Jaeger Ⓢ
 = ***Thamnobryum neckeroides* (Hook.) E.Lawton**
- Bryopsida
 Archidiales
 Archidiaceae
Archidium brisbanicum Broth. Ⓢ
 = ***Eccremidium brisbanicum* (Broth.) I.G.Stone & G.A.M.Scott**
- Bartramiales
 Bartramiaceae
Bartramia pseudomollis Müll.Hal. Ⓢ
 = ***Philonotis pseudomollis* (Müll.Hal.) A.Jaeger**
***Bartramia robusta* Hook.f. & Wilson** ⓪
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
***Bartramia strictifolia* Taylor** Ⓢ
 Occurrence: Absent
- Bryales
 Bryaceae
Bryum attenuatum Dicks. Ⓢ
 = ***Entosthodon attenuatus* (Dicks.) Bryhn**
Bryum humile Mont. Ⓢ
 = ***Pohlia humilis* (Mont.) Broth.**
Bryum marginatum Dicks. Ⓢ
 = ***Mnium marginatum* (Dicks.) P.Beauv.**
Bryum microrhodon Müll.Hal. Ⓢ
 = ***Rosulabryum microrhodon* (Müll.Hal.) J.R.Spence**
Bryum radians (Hedw.) P.Beauv. Ⓢ
 = ***Entosthodon radians* (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.**
- Mniaceae
Mnium cuspidatum Hedw. Ⓢ
 = ***Plagiomnium cuspidatum* (Hedw.) T.J.Kop.**
Mnium rostratum var. *reidii* Dixon Ⓢ
 = ***Plagiomnium rhynchophorum* var. *reidii* (Dixon) T.J.Kop.**
Mnium wrightii Sull. Ⓢ
 = ***Epipterygium wrightii* (Sull.) Lindb.**
Mnium xanthocarpum Colenso Ⓢ
 = ***Plagiomnium novae-zealandiae* (Colenso) T.J.Kop.**
- Dicranales
 Calymperaceae
Calymperes constrictum Sull. Ⓢ
 = ***Mitthyridium constrictum* (Sull.) H.Rob.**
- Dicranaceae
***Aongstroemia campylophylla* (Taylor) Müll.Hal.** Ⓢ

- Campylopus (Microcampylopus) Müll.Hal.* ☉
 = ***Microcampylopus (Müll.Hal.) M.Fleisch.***
Dicranella cyrtodonta (Müll.Hal.) Kindb. ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
Dicranella rufoaurea (Hampe) A.Jaeger ☉
 = ***Ditrichum rufoaureum (Hampe) J.H.Willis***
Dicranum falcifolium (Schwägr.) Hook. ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
Dicranum leichhardtii Hampe ☉
 = ***Dicranoloma leichhardtii (Hampe) Wastts & Whitel.***
Dicranum (Falcata) Bruch & Schimp. ☉
 = ***Kiaeria I.Hagen***
Dicranum varium Hedw. ☉
 = ***Dicranella varia (Hedw.) Schimp.***
- Erpodiaceae
- Leptangium repens (Hook.) Mitt.* ☉
 = ***Gigaspermum repens (Hook.) Lindb.***
- Fissidentaceae
- Fissidens curvatus Hornsch. var. curvatus*** ☉
 Origin: Uncertain; Occurrence: Wild
Fissidens hebetatus Catches. ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
Fissidens obscurifolius Dixon ☉
 = ***Fissidens leptocladus Müll.Hal. ex Rodway***
- Leucobryaceae
- Leucobryum falcatum Müll.Hal.*** ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
- Encalyptales
- Encalyptaceae
- Encalypta squarrosa Brid.* ☉
 = ***Trichostomum squarrosus (Brid.) Brid.***
- Grimmiales
- Grimmiaceae
- Grimmia fuscolutea Hook.*** ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
Guembelia Müll.Hal. ☉
 = ***Grimmia Hedw.***
Guembelia immersoleucophaea Müll.Hal. ☉
 = ***Grimmia immersoleucophaea (C.Muell.) Paris***
Racomitrium laevigatum A.Jaeger ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
Schistidium agassizii Sull. & Lesq. ☉
- Seligeriaceae
- Blindia brevipes Müll.Hal.* ☉
 = ***Dicranoweisia brevipes (Müll.Hal.) Cardot***
Seligeria (Blindiadelphus) Lindb. ☉
 = ***Blindiadelphus (Lindb.) Fedosov & Ignatov***
- Hedwigiales
- Hedwigiaceae
- Harrisonia Adans. ex Sprengel* ☉
 = ***unknown***
Harrisonia rehmanniana Müll.Hal. ☉
 = ***Rhacocarpus rehmannianus (Müll.Hal.) Wijk & Margad.***
Hedwigia bulbosa (Hedw.) Brid. ☉
 = ***Cyathophorum bulbosum (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.***
- Hookeriales
- Daltoniaceae
- Distichophyllum zuernii Schlieph.* ☉
 = ***Distichophyllum pulchellum (Hampe) Mitt.***
- Hypnales
- Amblystegiaceae
- Chrysohypnum G.Roth*** (A) ☉

Brachytheciaceae

Bryoandersonia illecebra H.Rob. ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

Chamberlainia albicans (Hedw.) H.Rob. ⑤

= **Brachythecium albicans** (Hedw.) Schimp.

Eurhynchium (*Oxyrrhynchium*) Schimp. ⑤

= **Oxyrrhynchium** (Schimp.) Warnst.

Hedenaesia Huttunen & Ignatov ⑤

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Rhynchostegium aquaticum A.Jaeger ⑤

= **Platyhypnidium aquaticum** (A.Jaeger) M.Fleisch.

Rhynchostegium fragilicuspis Dixon ⑤

= **unknown**

Rhynchostegium muelleri A.Jaeger ⑤

= **Platyhypnidium muelleri** (A.Jaeger) M.Fleisch.

Cryphaeaceae

Cryphidium (*Cryptodon*) Broth. ⑤

= **Cryptodon** (Broth.) Paris & Schimp. ex M.Fleisch.

Entodontaceae

Jochenia Hedenäs, Schlesak & D.Quandt ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

Hypnaceae

Hyocomium Schimp. ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

Hyocomium ruginosum Mitt. ⑤

= **Gollania ruginosa** (Mitt.) Broth.

Hypnum austrosalebrosus Müll.Hal. ⑤

= **Brachythecium austrosalebrosus** (Müll.Hal.) Kindb.

Hypnum circinatum Brid. ⑤

= **Scorpiurium circinatum** (Brid.) M.Fleisch. & Loeske

Hypnum draytonii Sull. ⑤

= **Plagiothecium draytonii** (Sull.) E.B.Bartram

Hypnum imponens Hedw. ⑤ ①

= **Callicladium imponens** (Hedw.) Hedenäs, Schlesak & D.Quandt

Schlesak, S.; Hedenäs, L.; Nebel, M.; Quandt, D. 2018: Cleaning a taxonomic dustbin: placing the European *Hypnum* species in a phylogenetic context. *Bryophyte Diversity and Evolution* 40(2): 37-54.

Hypnum novogranatense Hampe ⑤

= **Plagiothecium novogranatense** (Hampe) Mitt.

Hypnum rugelii Müll.Hal. ⑤

= **Anomodon rugelii** (Müll.Hal.) Keissl.

Hypnum stokesii Turner ⑤

= **Eurhynchium praelongum** var. *stokesii* (Turner) Dixon

Hypnum tenerum Sw. ⑤

= **Plagiothecium tenerum** (Sw.) Kindb.

Microthamnium Mitt. ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

Stereodon cochlearifolius (Schwägr.) Mitt. ⑤

= **Weymouthia cochlearifolia** (Schwägr.) Dixon

Stereodon mollis (Hedw.) Mitt. ⑤

= **Weymouthia mollis** (Hedw.) Broth.

Lembophyllaceae

Camptochaete tasmanica Broth. ⑤

= **Fallaciella gracilis** (Hook.f. & Wilson) H.A.Crum

Isothecium angustatum (Mitt.) Hook.f. ⑤

= **Camptochaete angustata** (Mitt.) Reichardt

Isothecium clandestinum (Hook.f. & Wilson) Mitt. ⑤

= **Lembophyllum clandestinum** (Hook.f. & Wilson) Lindb.

Isothecium cochlearifolium (Schwägr.) Mitt. ⑤

= **Weymouthia cochlearifolia** (Schwägr.) Dixon

Isothecium molle (Hedw.) Mitt. ⑤

= **Weymouthia mollis** (Hedw.) Broth.

Isothecium obscurum Colenso ⑤

= **Camptochaete angustata** (Mitt.) Reichardt

- Pilotrichella mollis* (Hedw.) A.Jaeger ☉
= **Weymouthia mollis** (Hedw.) Broth.
Pilotrichella palludicaulis Müll.Hal. ☉
Occurrence: Absent
Ptilocladus gracilis (Hook.f. & Wilson) Lindb. ☉
= **Fallaciella gracilis** (Hook.f. & Wilson) H.A.Crum
Ptilocladus ramulosus (Mitt.) Lindb. ☉
= **Camptochaete deflexa** (Wilson) A.Jaeger
- Leptodontaceae
Lasia P.Beauv. ☉
= **Forsstroemia** Lindb.
- Leskeaceae
Leskea hookeri Mitt. ☉
= **Actinothuidium hookeri** (Mitt.) Broth.
Leskea straminea Reinw. & Hornsch. ☉
= **Acroporium stramineum** (Reinw. & Hornsch.) M.Fleisch.
Pseudoleskeopsis Broth. ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Leucodontaceae
Leucodon gracilis Hampe ☉
= **Glyphothecium gracile** (Hampe) Broth.
Pterogonium brachypterum Mitt. ☉
= **Lindbergia brachyptera** (Mitt.) Kindb.
- Neckeraceae
Austrothamnium pandum (Hook.f. & Wilson) Enroth ☉
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Porotrichum arbuscula (Sm.) Mitt. ☉
= **Camptochaete arbuscula** (Sm.) Reichardt
Porotrichum cochlearifolium (Schwägr.) Mitt. ☉
= **Weymouthia cochlearifolia** (Schwägr.) Dixon
Porotrichum divulgum (Hook.f. & Wilson) Mitt. ☉
= **Lembophyllum divulgum** (Hook.f. & Wilson) Lindb.
Porotrichum gracile (Hook.f. & Wilson) Mitt. ☉
= **Fallaciella gracilis** (Hook.f. & Wilson) H.A.Crum
Thamnobryum neckeroides (Hook.) E.Lawton ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Plagiotheciaceae
Plagiothecium curtipes Spruce ☉
Occurrence: Absent
Plagiothecium ovalifolium Cardot ☉
Occurrence: Absent
Plagiothecium platyphyllum Mönk. ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Pterobryaceae
Pterobryon muelleri (Hampe) Mitt. ☉
= **Hypopterygium tamarisci** (Sw.) Brid. ex Müll.Hal.
- Sematophyllaceae
Rhaphidorrhynchium homomallum (Hampe) Mitt. ☉
= **Sematophyllum homomallum** (Hampe) Broth.
- Hypnodendrales
Hypnodendraceae
Hypnodendron arcuatum (Hedw.) Mitt. ☉
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Orthotrichales
Orthotrichaceae
Leiomitrium Mitt. ☉
Macromitrium archeri Mitt. ☉
Occurrence: Absent
- Pottiales
Ephemeraceae
Ephemerella patens (Hedw.) Mitt. ☉
Pottiaceae
Anictangium filiforme Michx. ☉
= **Hedwigia filiformis** (Michx.) P.Beauv.

- Anoetangium bulbosum* (Hedw.) Schwaegr. ⑤
 = ***Cyathophorum bulbosum* (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.**
Dermatodon cernuus Huebener ⑤
 = ***Desmatodon cernuus* (Huebener) Bruch & Schimp.**
Gymnostomum pulvinatum Hedw. ⑤
 = ***Schistidium pulvinatum* (Hedw.) Brid.**
***Gyroweis* Schimp.** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
Gyroweis acutifolia H.Philib. ⑤
 = ***Weissia acutifolia* (H.Philib.) Kindb.**
***Hennediella arenae* var. *petriei* (Broth. ex Beckett) R.H.Zander** ⑤
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Tortula arenae subsp. *petriei* (Broth. ex Beckett) Lightowl. ⑤
 = ***Hennediella arenae* var. *petriei* (Broth. ex Beckett) R.H.Zander**
Tortula arenae (Besch.) Broth. var. *arenae* ⑤
 = ***Hennediella arenae* (Besch.) R.H.Zander var. *arenae***
Tortula lithophila Dusén ⑤
 = ***Syntrichia lithophila* (Dusén) Ochyra & R.H.Zander**
Tortula oamaruana R.Br.bis ⑤
 = ***unknown***
Tortula petriei Broth. ex Beckett ⑤
 = ***Hennediella arenae* var. *petriei* (Broth. ex Beckett) R.H.Zander**
Tortula serrulata sensu Sainsbury ⑤
 = ***Syntrichia serrata* (Dixon) R.H.Zander**
Trichostomum gracile Hornsch. ex Fühnr. ⑤
 = ***unknown***
- Splachnales
 Splachnaceae
Eremodon radians (Hedw.) Brid. ⑤
 = ***Entosthodon radians* (Hedw.) Müll.Hal.**
Tayloria maidenii Broth. ⑤
 = ***Entosthodon laxus* (Hook.f. & Wilson) Mitt.**
- Charophyceae
 Charales
 Characeae
Nitella tricellularis f. *setchellii* R.D.Wood ⑤
 = ***Nitella tricellularis* var. *setchellii* (R.D.Wood) R.D.Wood**
- Chlorophyceae
 Chaetophorales
 Chaetophoraceae
Stigeoclonium paihia A.K.Islam ⑤
 = ***Cloniophora paihia* (A.K. Islam) P. Sarma**
- Coscinodiscophyceae
 Eupodiscales
 Eupodiscaceae
***Cerataulus* Ehrenb.** (A) (C)
Eupodiscaceae (C)
***Pleurosira* (Menegh.) Trevis.** (A) (C)
- Melosirales
 Hyalodiscaceae
***Hyalodiscus scoticus* (Kuetzing) Grunow** (C) (P)
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
***Hyalodiscus subtilis* Bailey** (C) (P)
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Paraliales
 Paraliaceae
***Paralia sulcata* (Ehrenb.) Cleve** (C) (P) (S)
 Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Wild
- Thalassiosirales
 Stephanodiscaceae
Cyclotella meneghiniana Kuetzing (C)
 = ***Stephanocyclus meneghinianus* (Kütz.) Kulikovskiy, Genkal & Kociolek**

Jungermanniopsida

Jungermanniales

Cephaloziineae R.M.Schust. ⑤

Herbertineae R.M.Schust. ⑤

Lepidoziineae R.M.Schust. ⑤

Adelanthaceae

Adelanthus humilis Steph. ⑤

= ***Pseudomarsupidium piliferum*** (Steph.) Herzog ex Grolle

Calypogeiaceae

Cincinnulus Dumort. ⑤

= ***Calypogeia Raddi***

Cephaloziellaceae

Cephaloziella remotifolia Glenny ④⑤⑥

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Protomarsupella R.M.Schust. ⑤

= ***Allisoniella*** E.A.Hodgs.

Jungermanniaceae

Jungermannia anguiformis Hook.f. & Taylor ⑤

= ***Thysananthus anguiformis*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Taylor ex Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees

Jungermannia apiculata Reinw., Blume & Nees ⑤

= ***Frullania apiculata*** (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Nees

Jungermannia chlorophylla Hook.f. & Taylor ⑤

= ***Heteroscyphus chlorophyllus*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.

Jungermannia crassa Schwägr. ⑤

= ***Riccardia crassa*** (Schwägr.) C.Massal.

Jungermannia cucullata Reinw., Blume & Nees ⑤

= ***Metalejeunea cucullata*** (Reinw., Blume & Nees) Grolle

Jungermannia diclados Brid. ex F.Weber ⑤

= ***Mastigophora diclados*** (Brid. ex. F.Weber) Nees

Jungermannia endiviifolia Dicks. ⑤

= ***Apopellia endiviifolia*** (Dicks.) Nebel & D.Quandt

Jungermannia eriocaula Hook. ⑤

= ***Riccardia eriocaula*** (Hook.) C.Massal.

Jungermannia grandifolia Hook.f. & Taylor ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

Jungermannia graveolens Schrad. ⑤

= ***Geocalyx graveolens*** (Schrad.) Nees

Jungermannia humilissima Colenso ⑤

= ***Solenostoma inundatum*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Mitt. ex Steph.

Jungermannia monocera Hook.f. & Taylor ⑤

= ***Frullania monocera*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Gottsche, Lindenb. & Nees

Jungermannia oblongifolia Hook.f. & Taylor ⑤

= ***Heteroscyphus oblongifolius*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Schiffn.

Jungermannia paucifolia Colenso ⑤

= ***Solenostoma inundatum*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Mitt. ex Steph.

Jungermannia phyllanthus Hook. ⑤

= ***Podomitrium phyllanthus*** (Hook.) Mitt.

Jungermannia polycarpa Colenso ⑤

= ***Solenostoma inundatum*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) Mitt. ex Steph.

Jungermannia polyclada Hook.f. & Lév. ⑤

= ***Heteroscyphus polycladus*** (Hook.f. & Lév.) R.M.Schust.

Jungermannia (Diplophyllum) Dumort. ⑤

= ***Diplophyllum*** (Dumort.) Dumort.

Jungermannia (Lophozia) Dumort. ⑤

= ***Lophozia*** (Dumort.) Dumort.

Jungermannia sinuosa Hook. ⑤

= ***Heteroscyphus sinuosus*** (Hook.) Schiffn.

Jungermannia splachnophylla Hook.f. & Taylor ⑤

= ***Pachyschistochila splachnophylla*** (Hook.f. & Taylor) R.M.Schust. & J.J.Engel

Jungermannia (Anastrophyllum) Spruce ⑤

= ***Anastrophyllum*** (Spruce) Schiffn.

Jungermannia ustulata Huebener ⑤

= ***Marsupella ustulata*** (Huebener) Spruce ex Pearson

- Jungermannia victoriensis* (Bibby) E.A.Hodgs. ☉
 = ***Solenostoma inundatum* (Hook.f. & Taylor) Mitt. ex Steph.**
- Lepicoleaceae
***Leperoma* Mitt.** ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
Leperoma scolopendra (Hook.) Bastow ☉
 = ***Lepicolea scolopendra* (Hook.) Trevis.**
- Lepidoziaceae
Chloranthelia R.M.Schust. ☉
 = ***Chloranthelia* R.M.Schust.**
Isolembidium R.M.Schust. ☉
 = ***Isolembidium* R.M.Schust.**
Mastigobryum adnexa (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Mont. ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum adnexa f. *exarmatum* Steph. ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum amoenum Colenso ☉
 = ***Acromastigum colensoanum* (Mitt.) A.Evans**
Mastigobryum compactum Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum cunninghamii (Steph.) Steph. ☉
 = ***Acromastigum cunninghamii* (Steph.) A.Evans**
Mastigobryum griffithianum Steph. ☉
 = ***Bazzania griffithiana* (Steph.) Mizut.**
Mastigobryum heterodontum Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum involutum (Mont.) Lindenb. ☉
 = ***Bazzania involuta* (Mont.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum kirkianum Steph. ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum macrodontum Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum olivaceum Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum parasiticum Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum polyodon Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum semicordatum Lindenb. & Gottsche ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
Mastigobryum tenax Steph. ☉
 = ***Acromastigum tenax* (Steph.) A.Evans**
Mastigobryum vulcanicum Colenso ☉
 = ***Bazzania adnexa* (Lehm. & Lindenb.) Trevis.**
- Lophocoleaceae
***Chiloscyphus fulvo-pallida* R.M.Schust** ☉
Chiloscyphus levieri Steph. ☉
 = ***Heteroscyphus levieri* (Steph) Schiffn.**
Chiloscyphus suboppositus J.J.Engel ☉
 = ***Cryptolophocolea subopposita* (J.J.Engel) L.Södestr.**
Heteroscyphus montanus J.J.Engel & R.M.Schust. ☉
 = ***Geocalyx caledonicus* Steph.**
Pachyglossa Herzog ☉
 = ***Pachyglossa* Herzog & Grolle**
- Plagiochilaceae
Plagiochila exilis Colenso ☉
 = ***Plagiochila colensoi* Hook.f. & Taylor**
Plagiochila laeta Mitt. ☉
 = ***Plagiochila banksiana* Gottsche**
Plagiochila limpida Herzog ☉
 = ***Plagiochila banksiana* Gottsche**
Plagiochila pyrenaica Spruce ☉
 = ***Pedinophyllum pyrenaicum* (Spruce) Lindb.**

Pseudolepicoleaceae

Castanoclobos J.J.Engel & Glenny ☉

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Castanoclobos julaceus (J.J.Engel) J.J.Engel & Glenny ☉

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Schistochilaceae

Gottschea simplex Colenso ☉

= **Schistochila balfouriana (Hook.f. & Taylor) Steph.**

Metzgeriales

Aneuraceae

Riccardia pusilla Grolle ☉

Occurrence: Absent

Verdoornia R.M.Schust. ☉

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Pallaviciniales

Pallaviciniaceae

Prionothonallus Mamontov, Vilnet & Schäfer-Verwimp ☉

Pelliales

Pelliaceae

Pellia endiviifolia (Dicks.) Dumort. ☉

= **Apopellia endiviifolia (Dicks.) Nebel & D.Quandt**

Pleuroziales

Pleuroziaceae

Eopleurozia R.M.Schust. ☉

Occurrence: Absent

Pleurozia giganteoides Horik. ☉

= **Eopleurozia giganteoides (Horik) Inoue**

Porellales

Lejeuneaceae

Cheilejeunea sicilicula S.Fish & Glenny ☉

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Eulejeunea helmsiana Steph. ☉

= **Lejeunea helmsiana (Steph.) Steph.**

Eulejeunea tumida (Mitt.) Rodway ☉

Lejeunea (Acrolejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Acrolejeunea (Spruce) Schiffn.**

Lejeunea (Archilejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Archilejeunea (Spruce) Steph.**

Lejeunea (Leptolejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Leptolejeunea (Spruce) Steph.**

Lejeunea (Lopholejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Lopholejeunea (Spruce) Steph.**

Lejeunea (Mastigolejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Mastigolejeunea (Spruce) Steph.**

Lejeunea (Microlejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Microlejeunea (Spruce) Steph.**

Lejeunea (Pycnolejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Pycnolejeunea (Spruce) Schiffn.**

Lejeunea (Taxilejeunea) Spruce ☉

= **Taxilejeunea (Spruce) Steph.**

Lejeunea vesiculosa Mitt. ☉

= **Drepanolejeunea vesiculosa (Mitt.) Steph.**

Notholejeunea Kuntze ☉

Occurrence: Absent

Ptychocoleus pycnocladus (Taylor) Steph. ☉

= **Acrolejeunea pycnoclada (Taylor) Schiffn.**

Radulaceae

Martinellia Carrington ☉

= **Martinellius Gray**

Martinellia nemorosa (L.) Lindb. ☉

= **Scapania nemorosa (L.) Dumort.**

Radula albipes Colenso ☉

= **Siphonolejeunea nudipes (Hook.f. & Taylor) Herzog**

- Radula spinulosa* (Dicks.) Dumort. ⑤
 = ***Plagiochila spinulosa* (Dicks.) Dumort.**
- Magnoliopsida
 Alismatales
 Araceae
- Anthurium lilacinum* G.S.Bunting** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
Anthurium lilacinum Dressler ⑥
Arum bicolor Aiton ⑤
 = ***Caladium bicolor* (Aiton) Vent.**
Arum cucullatum Lour. ⑤
 = ***Alocasia cucullata* (Lour.) G.Don**
Arum hederacum Jacq. ⑤
 = ***Philodendron hederaceum* (Jacq.) Schott**
Arum macrorrhizon L. ⑤
 = ***Alocasia macrorrhizos* (L.) G.Don**
Arum odorum G.Lodd. ⑤
 = ***Alocasia odora* (G.Lodd.) Spach**
Arum speciosum Wall. ⑤
 = ***Arisaema speciosum* (Wall.) Mart. ex Schott & Endl.**
Arum tortuosum Wall. ⑤
 = ***Arisaema tortuosum* (Wall.) Schott**
Arum triphyllum L. ⑤
 = ***Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott**
***Colocasia fallax* Schott** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Pothos coriaceus* Salisb.** ⑤
***Thaumatococcus* Schott.** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Apiales
- Araliaceae
- Aralia capitata* Jacq. ⑤
 = ***Oreopanax capitatus* (Jacq.) Decne. & Planch.**
Dimorphanthus elatus Miq. ⑤
 = ***Aralia elata* (Miq.) Seem.**
Panax fulvum Hiern ⑤
 = ***Polyscias fulva* (Hiern) Harms**
- Umbelliferae
- Aciphylla* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.** ①
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
Aciphylla "Lomond" ⑥ ①
 = ***Aciphylla aff. horrida* (a) (CHR 511521; Lomond)**
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
Aciphylla "Tatarua" ⑥
 = ***Aciphylla aff. glaucescens* (a) (CHR 471593; Tatarua)**
Aciphylla Tatarua Range ⑥
 = ***Aciphylla aff. glaucescens* (a) (CHR 471593; Tatarua)**
***Aciphylla anomala* Allan** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
***Aciphylla aurea* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
***Aciphylla cartilaginea* Petrie** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla colensoi* Hook.f.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla colensoi* var. *conspicua* Kirk ①
= ***Aciphylla colensoi* Hook.f.**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla congesta* Cheeseman** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla crenulata* J.B.Armstr.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla crosby-smithii* Petrie** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla cuthbertiana* Petrie ①
= ***Aciphylla lyallii* Hook.f.**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Kirk** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla dissecta* (Kirk) W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla divisa* (Cheeseman) Cheeseman** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla dobsonii* Hook.f.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla ferox* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla glaucescens* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

Aciphylla gracilis W.R.B.Oliv. ☹ ①

= ***Aciphylla montana* Armstr.**

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla hectorii* Buchanan** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla hookeri* Kirk** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla horrida* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

Aciphylla indurata Cheeseman ☹ ①

= ***Aciphylla colensoi* Hook.f.**

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla kirkii* Buchanan** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla lecomtei* J.W.Dawson** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla leighii* Allan** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla lyallii* Hook.f.** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla monroi* Hook.f.** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

Aciphylla monroi var. *divisa* Cheeseman ①

= ***Aciphylla divisa* (Cheeseman) Cheeseman**

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

***Aciphylla montana* Armstr.** ①

Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

Aciphylla montana var. *gracilis* (W.R.B.Oliv.) J.W.Dawson ☹ ①

= ***Aciphylla montana* Armstr.**

- Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla montana* Armstr. var. *montana* ☹ ①
= ***Aciphylla montana* Armstr.**
- Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla multisecta* Cheeseman** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla pinnatifida* Petrie** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla polita* (Kirk) Cheeseman** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla poppelwellii* Petrie ①
= ***Aciphylla hectorii* Buchanan**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla poppelwellii* var. *major* Petrie ①
= ***Aciphylla hectorii* Buchanan**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla scott-thomsonii* Cockayne & Allan** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla similis* Cheeseman** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla simplex* Petrie** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla spedenii* Cheeseman** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla squarrosa* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.** ①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla squarrosa* var. *flaccida* Kirk ☹ ①
= ***Aciphylla squarrosa* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .

- Aciphylla squarrosa* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst. var. *squarrosa* ☹ ①
 = ***Aciphylla squarrosa* J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.**
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla stannensis* J.W.Dawson** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla subflabellata* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla takahea* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla townsonii* Cheeseman ①
 = ***Aciphylla hookeri* Kirk**
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla traillii* Kirk** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla traillii* var. *cartilaginea* (Petrie) Cheeseman ①
 = ***Aciphylla cartilaginea* Petrie**
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla traversii* (F.Muell.) Hook.f.** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla trifoliolata* Petrie** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla xflexuosa* W.R.B.Oliv.** ☹ ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla xinermis* W.R.B.Oliv.** ☹ ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla xintermedia* Petrie** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla xlatibracteata* W.R.B.Oliv.** ①
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild

- Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aciphylla xverticillata* W.R.B.Oliv.** ⑤①
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
- Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Angelica dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Benth. & Hook.f. ①
= ***Aciphylla dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Kirk**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Anisotome dissecta* (Kirk) Cheeseman ①
= ***Aciphylla dissecta* (Kirk) W.R.B.Oliv.**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Coxella dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Cheeseman ⑤①
= ***Aciphylla dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Kirk**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Gingidium* Hill ⑤
= ***Ammi* L.**
- Gingidium dieffenbachii* F.Muell. ①
= ***Aciphylla dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Kirk**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Ligusticum dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Hook.f. ①
= ***Aciphylla dieffenbachii* (F.Muell.) Kirk**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Ligusticum dissectum* Kirk ①
= ***Aciphylla dissecta* (Kirk) W.R.B.Oliv.**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Ligusticum politum* Kirk ①
= ***Aciphylla polita* (Kirk) Cheeseman**
Perrie, L.R.; Glenny, D.S.; Shepherd, L.D. 2025: Taxonomic synopsis of *Aciphylla* (Apiaceae): accepted species, nomenclature, and hybridisation. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*: 1-41 (online) .
- Aquifoliales
Aquifoliaceae
Ilex heterophylla G.Don ⑤
= ***Osmanthus heterophyllus* (G.Don) P.S.Green**
- Arecales
Arecaceae
***Martinezia* Ruiz. & Pav.** ⑤
Martinezia linearis Ruiz. & Pav. ⑤
= ***Chamaedorea linearis* (Ruiz & Pav.) Mart.**
- Palmae
Areca monostachya Mart. ⑤
= ***Linospadix monostachyos* (Mart.) H.Wendl.**
***Chamaedorea seifrizii* Burret** ⑤
Origin: Exotic;
Chamaerops excelsa Thunb. ⑤
= ***Rhapis excelsa* (Thunb.) A.Henry ex Rehder**
Cocos capitata Mart. ⑤
= ***Butia capitata* (Mart.) Becc.**

Corypha palmetto Walter ☉
 = ***Sabal palmetto* (Walter) Lodd. ex Schult. & Schult.f.**
Kentia forsteriana C.Moore & F.Muell. ☉
 = ***Howea forsteriana* (C.Moore & F.Muell.) Becc.**
Klostockia cerifera H.Karst. ☉
 = ***Ceroxylon ceriferum* (H.Karst.) Pittier**
Klostockia interrupta H.Karst. ☉
 = ***Ceroxylon ceriferum* (H.Karst.) Pittier**
Latania chinensis Jacq. ☉
 = ***Livistona chinensis* (Jacq.) R.Br. ex Mart.**
Pritchardia filifera Linden ex André ☉
 = ***Washingtonia filifera* (Linden ex André) H.Wendl.**
Slackia Griff. ☉
 = **unknown**

Asparagales

Alliaceae

***Allium giganteum* Regel** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Allium pulchellum G.Don ☉
 = ***Allium carinatum* subsp. *pulchellum* (G.Don) Bonnier & Layens**
Allium roseum* L. subsp. *roseum ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Amaryllidaceae

Amaryllis aulica Ker Gawl. ☉
 = ***Hippeastrum aulicum* (Ker Gawl.) Herb.**
Amaryllis bulbisperma Burm.f. ☉
 = ***Crinum bulbispermum* (Burm.f.) Milne-Redh. & Schweick.**
Amaryllis disticha L.f. ☉
 = ***Boophone disticha* (L.f.) Herb.**
Amaryllis guttata L. ☉
 = ***Crossyne guttata* (L.) D.Müll.-Doblies & U.Müll.-Doblies**
Amaryllis minuta Kunth ☉
 = ***Zephyranthes minuta* (Kunth) D.Dietr.**
Crinum obliquum L.f. ☉
 = ***Cyrtanthus obliquus* (L.f.) Aiton**
Gastronema sanguineum Lindl. ☉
 = ***Cyrtanthus sanguineus* (Lindl.) Walp.**
Habranthus bifidus Herb. ☉
 = ***Zephyranthes bifida* (Herb.) Nic.García & Meerow**
Haemanthus katharinae Baker ☉
 = ***Scadoxus multiflorus* subsp. *katharinae* (Baker) Friis & Nordal**
Imatophyllum Hook. ☉
 = ***Clivia* Lindl.**
Narcissus amancaes Ruiz & Pav. ☉
 = ***Ismene amancaes* (Ruiz & Pav.) Herb.**
***Proiphys alba* (R.Br.) Mabb.** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Asparagaceae

Anthericum nutans Thunb. ☉
 = ***Bulbinella nutans* (Thunb.) T.Durand & Schinz**
Barnardia scilloides Lindl. ☉
 = ***Barnardia japonica* (Thunb.) Schult. & Schult.f.**
Botryanthus Kunth ☉
 = ***Muscari* Mill.**
Convallaria japonica L.f. ☉
 = ***Ophiopogon japonicus* (L.f.) Ker Gawl.**
Littaea Tagl. ☉
 = ***Agave* L.**
Ornithogalum canadense L. ☉
 = ***Albuca canadensis* (L.) F.M.Leight.**
Phalangium Mill. ☉
 = ***Anthericum* L.**

Asphodelaceae

***Aloe africana* Mill.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Aloe capitata* Baker** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Aloe pluridens* Haw.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Aloe rauhii* Reynolds** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Aloe rupestris* Baker** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Aloe vaombe* Decorse & Poiss.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Asphodelus comosus* Houtt.** ⑤

= ***Eucomis comosa* (Houtt.) H.R.Wehrh.**

Bulbinella nutans* (Thunb.) T.Durand & Schinz subsp. *nutans ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Bulbinella nutans* (Thunb.) T.Durand & Schinz var. *nutans ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Phormium aloides* L.f.** ⑤

= ***Lachenalia aloides* (L.f.) Engl.**

***Phormium hirtum* Thunb.** ⑤

= ***Lachenalia hirta* (Thunb.) Thunb.**

Iridaceae

***Antholyza quadrangularis* Burm.f.** ⑤

= ***Gladiolus quadrangularis* (Burm.f.) Ker Gawl.**

***Babiana longiflora* (L.f.) Steud.** ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

***Crocus albiflorus* Kit. ex Schult.** ⑤

= ***Crocus vernus* (L.) Hill**

***Crocus biflorus* Mill.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus boryi* J.Gay** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus bulbocodium* L.** ⑤

= ***Romulea bulbocodium* (L.) Sebast. & Mauri**

***Crocus cartwrightianus* Herb.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus damascenus* Herb.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus karduchorum* Kotschy ex Maw** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus mazziaricus* Herb.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus nudiflorus* Sm.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus pamphylicus* (B.Mathew) Rukšāns** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus reticulatus* Steven ex Adam** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus reticulatus* var. *ancyrensis* Herb.** ⑤

= ***Crocus ancyrensis* (Herb.) Maw**

***Crocus sibthorpianus* var. *pulchricolor* Herb.** ⑤

= ***Crocus pulchricolor* (Herb.) Herb.**

***Crocus turcicus* (B.Mathew) Rukšāns** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus weldenii* Hoppe & Fürnr.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Crocus xantholaimos* (B.Mathew) Rukšāns** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Dierama pumilum* N.E.Br.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Ferraria lahue* Molina** ⑤

= ***Herbertia lahue* (Molina) Goldblatt**

- Geissorhiza erecta* Baker ☉
= ***Hesperantha erecta* (Baker) Benth. ex Baker**
- Gladiolus albidus* Jacq. ☉
= ***Gladiolus carneus* D.Delaroche**
- Gladiolus bicolor* Eckl. ex Baker ☉☐
= ***Gladiolus virescens* Thunb.**
- Gladiolus cochleatus* Sweet ☉
= ***Gladiolus debilis* Sims**
- Gladiolus laccatus* Jacq. ☉
= ***Watsonia laccata* (Jacq.) Ker Gawl.**
- Gladiolus refractus* Jacq. ☉
= ***Freesia refracta* (Jacq.) Klatt**
- Gladiolus silenoides* Jacq. ☉
= ***Lapeirousia silenoides* (Jacq.) Ker Gawl.**
- Gladiolus watsonius* Thunb.** ☉
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Herbertia platensis* L.H.Bailey ☉
= ***Herbertia lahue* (Molina) Goldblatt**
- Iris robinsoniana* F.Muell. ☉
= ***Dietes robinsoniana* (F.Muell.) Klatt**
- Iris tripetala* L.f. ☉
= ***Moraea tripetala* (L.f.) Ker Gawl.**
- Iris wattii* Baker ex Hook.f.** ☉
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Ixia fugacissima* L.f. ☉
= ***Moraea fugacissima* (L.f.) Goldblatt**
- Ixia imbricata* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Geissorhiza imbricata* (D.Delaroche) Ker Gawl.**
- Ixia inflexa* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Geissorhiza inflexa* (D.Delaroche) Ker Gawl.**
- Ixia pendula* L.f. ☉
= ***Dierama pendulum* (L.f.) Baker**
- Ixia quadrangula* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Gladiolus quadrangulus* (D.Delaroche) Barnard**
- Ixia rubrocyanea* Jacq. ☉
= ***Babiana rubrocyanea* (Jacq.) Ker Gawl.**
- Ixia thyrsiflora* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Aristea capitata* (L.) Ker Gawl.**
- Ixia tubulosa* Burm.f. ☉
= ***Babiana tubulosa* (Burm.f.) Ker Gawl.**
- Ixia villosa* Aiton ☉
= ***Babiana villosa* (Aiton) Ker Gawl.**
- Trichonema* Ker Gawl. ☉
= ***Romulea* Maratti**
- Vieusseuxia* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Moraea* Mill.**
- Vieusseuxia aristata* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Moraea aristata* (D.Delaroche) Asch. & Graebn.**
- Vieusseuxia fugax* D.Delaroche ☉
= ***Moraea fugax* (D.Delaroche) Jacq.**
- Orchidaceae
- Acropera* Lindl. ☉
= ***Gongora* Ruiz & Pav.**
- Adelopetalum* Fitzg.** ☐ ①
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Jones, D.L., Zimmer, H.C., Clements, M.A., Bruhl, J.J., Christian, J., Copeland, L.M., Hutton, I., Andersen, A., Wilson, M. 2024: Characterisation of *Adelopetalum argyropus* (Orchidaceae; Malaxideae) with the description of two related new species and two new combinations. *Phytotaxa* 678(1)
- Ansellia africana* var. *nilotica* Baker ☉
= ***Ansellia africana* Lindl.**
- Bletia graminifolia* D.Don ☉
= ***Arundina graminifolia* (D.Don) Hochr.**

Bletia speciosa Kunth ☉
 = ***Laelia speciosa* (Kunth) Schltr.**
Burlingtonia Lindl. ☉
 = ***Rodriguezia* Ruiz & Pav.**
***Cattleya aurantiacum* (Bateman ex Lindl.) P.N.Don** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Ceratochilus oculatus G.Lodd. ☉
 = ***Stanhopea oculata* (G.Lodd.) Lindl.**
Cirrhopetalum wendlandianum Kraenzl. ☉
 = ***Bulbophyllum wendlandianum* (Kraenzl.) Dammer**
Cypripedium godefroyae God.-Leb. ☉
 = ***Paphiopedilum godefroyae* (God.-Leb.) Stein**
***Dendrobium bigibbum* Lindl.** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Dendrobium jonesii* Rendle** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Dendrobium masarangense* Schltr.** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Dendrobium trigonopus* Rchb.f.** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Epidendrum baculus Rchb.f. ☉
 = ***Prosthechea baculus* (Rchb.f.) W.E.Higgins**
Epidendrum garcianum Garay & Dunst. ☉
 = ***Prosthechea garciana* (Garay & Dunst.) W.E.Higgins**
Epidendrum lineare Jacq. ☉
 = ***Isochilus linearis* (Jacq.) R.Br.**
Laelia jongheana Rchb.f. ☉
 = ***Cattleya jongheana* (Rchb.f.) Van den Berg**
Laelia lindenii Lindl. ☉
 = ***Broughtonia lindenii* (Lindl.) Dressler**
Laelia longipes Rchb.f. ☉
 = ***Cattleya longipes* (Rchb.f.) Van den Berg**
***Laelia purpurata* Lindl. & Paxton** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Maxillaria aromatica Graham ☉
 = ***Lycaste aromatica* (Graham) Lindl.**
Maxillaria cruenta Lindl. ☉
 = ***Lycaste cruenta* (Lindl.) Lindl.**
Maxillaria xanthina Lindl. ☉
 = ***Promenaea xanthina* (Lindl.) Lindl.**
Odontoglossum clowesii Lindl. ☉
 = ***Miltonia clowesii* (Lindl.) Lindl.**
Odontoglossum cordatum Lindl. ☉
 = ***Rhynchostele cordata* (Lindl.) Soto Arenas & Salazar**
Odontoglossum coronarium Lindl. ☉
 = ***Otoglossum candelabrum* (Linden ex Pérot) Jenny & Garay**
Odontoglossum pulchellum Bateman ex Lindl. ☉
 = ***Cuitlauzina pulchella* (Bateman ex Lindl.) Dressler & N.H.Williams**
Odontoglossum (Otoglossum) Schltr. ☉
 = ***Otoglossum* (Schltr.) Garay & Dunst.**
Oncidium candelabrum Linden ex Pérot ☉
 = ***Otoglossum candelabrum* (Linden ex Pérot) Jenny & Garay**
Pachyphyllum scandens Lex. ☉
 = ***Barkeria scandens* (Lex.) Dressler & Halb.**
Pleurothallis sonderiana Rchb.f. ☉
 = ***Acianthera sonderiana* (Rchb.f.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase**
Pseudepidendrum Rchb.f. ☉
 = ***Epidendrum* L.**
Sigmatostalix radicans Rchb.f. ☉
 = ***Gomesa radicans* (Rchb.f.) M.W.Chase & N.H.Williams**
***Vanda lamellata* Lindl.** ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Yuania (Tarairea) Hatch ☉

Asterales

Campanulaceae

Campanula vidalii H.C.Watson ⑤

= ***Azorina vidalii* (H.C.Watson) Feer**

***Isotoma fluviatilis* sensu Allan** ⑤

Compositae

***Artemisia verlotiorum* Lamotte** ①

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Verloove, F.; Mosyakin, S. L.; Boiko, G.V. 2021: *Artemisia verlotiorum* Lamotte (Anthemideae, Asteraceae), an invasive alien from the South African list of prohibited plants, is already present in South Africa. *Adansonia sér.* 3 43(11): 117-123.

Crepis bulbosa (L.) Tausch ⑤

= ***Aetheorhiza bulbosa* (L.) Cass.**

Farugium japonicum* (L.) Kitam. var. *japonicum ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Glossocardia* Cass.** ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

Othonna pectinata L. ⑤

= ***Euryops pectinatus* (L.) Cass.**

Senecio grandifolius Less. ⑤

= ***Telanthophora grandifolia* (Less.) H.Rob. & Brettell**

Boraginales

Boraginaceae

Myosotis aff. brockiei (CHR 497375; Lake Otuhie) ⑤

= ***Myosotis brockiei* L.B.Moore & M.J.A.Simpson**

Brassicales

Cruciferae

Sisymbrium monanthos Viv. ⑤

= ***Morisia monanthos* (Viv.) Asch.**

Caryophyllales

Cactaceae

Cereus oxypetalus DC. ⑤

= ***Epiphyllum oxypetalum* (DC.) Haw.**

Caryophyllaceae

Cerastium viscosum L. ⑤

= ***Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill.**

Lychnis githago (L.) Scop. ⑤

= ***Agrostemma githago* L.**

Silene gallica var. *silvestris* (Schott) Asch. ⑤

= ***Silene gallica* L.**

***Drosera barbigera* Planch.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Drosera brevifolia* Pursh** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Drosera burkeana* Planch.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Drosera curviscapa T.M.Salter ⑤

= ***Drosera aliciae* Raym.-Hamet**

Drosera lusitanica L. ⑤

= ***Drosophyllum lusitanicum* (L.) Link**

Drosera macrantha var. *stricticaulis* Diels ⑤

= ***Drosera stricticaulis* (Diels) O.H.Sarg.**

***Drosera rupicola* (N.G.Marchant) Lowrie** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Drosera speciosa C.Presl ⑤

= ***Drosera cistiflora* L.**

***Drosera stolonifera* Endl.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Drosera villosa* A.St.-Hil.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Drosera zonaria* Planch.** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

- Droseraceae
***Drosera ×californica* Cheek** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Drosera ×hybrida* Macfarl.** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Nepenthaceae
***Nepenthes ×ratcliffiana* H.J.Veitch** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Phyllamphora mirabilis Lour. ⑤
 = ***Nepenthes mirabilis* (Lour.) Druce**
- Celastrales
 Celastraceae
Celastrus edulis Vahl ⑤
 = ***Catha edulis* (Vahl) Forssk. ex Endl.**
- Cornales
 Cornaceae
Marlea platanifolia Siebold & Zucc. ⑤
 = ***Alangium platanifolium* (Siebold & Zucc.) Harms**
- Hydrangeaceae
Hydrangea angustipetala Hayata ⑤
 = ***Hydrangea chinensis* Maxim.**
- Cucurbitales
 Begoniaceae
***Begonia cubensis* Hassk.** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Begonia venosa* Skan ex Hook.f.** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Cucurbitaceae
Momordica lanata Thunb. ⑤
 = ***Citrullus lanatus* (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai**
***Solena* Lour.** ⑤
 Occurrence: Absent
- Dioscoreales
 Dioscoreaceae
Rajania hexaphylla Thunb. ⑤
 = ***Stauntonia hexaphylla* (Thunb.) Decne.**
Tamus elephantipes L'Hér. ⑤
 = ***Dioscorea elephantipes* (L'Hér.) Engl.**
- Dipsacales
 Caprifoliaceae
Calysphyrum floridum Bunge ⑤
 = ***Weigela florida* (Bunge) A.DC.**
Lonicera bubalina L.f. ⑤
 = ***Burchellia bubalina* (L.f.) Sims**
- Ericales
 Ebenaceae
Royena lucida L. ⑤
 = ***Diospyros whyteana* (Hiern) F.White**
- Ericaceae
Andromeda campanulata Miq. ⑤
 = ***Enkianthus campanulatus* (Miq.) G.Nicholson**
Andromeda fontanesiana Steud. ⑤
 = ***Leucothoe fontanesiana* (Steud.) Sleum.**
Andromeda perulata Miq. ⑤
 = ***Enkianthus perulatus* (Miq.) C.K.Schneid.**
Azalea atrovirens (Franch.) Kuntze ⑤
 = ***Rhododendron atrovirens* Franch.**
Azalea citrina Hassk. ⑤
 = ***Rhododendron citrinum* (Hassk.) Hassk.**
Azalea przewalskii (Maxim.) Kuntze ⑤
 = ***Rhododendron przewalskii* Maxim.**
Azalea semibarbata (Maxim.) Kuntze ⑤
 = ***Rhododendron semibarbatum* Maxim.**

Azalea viscosa L. ⑤
= ***Rhododendron viscosum* (L.) Torr.**
Azaleastrum semibarbatum (Maxim.) Makino ⑤
= ***Rhododendron semibarbatum* Maxim.**
Gaultheria depressa var. *microphylla* (Hook.f.) Cheeseman ⑤
= ***Gaultheria macrostigma* (Colenso) D.J.Middleton**
***Gaultheria pyroloides* Hook.f. & Thomson ex Miq.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Ledum buxifolium P.J.Bergius ⑤
= ***Kalmia buxifolia* (P.J.Bergius) Gift & Kron**
***Rhododendron adenogynum* Diels** ⑤
***Rhododendron atropurpureum* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron atrovirens* Franch.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron bryophilum* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron caespitosum* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron celebicum* (Blume) DC.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron coxianum* Davidian** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron cruttwellii* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron gardenia* Schltr.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Rhododendron gracile Low ex Lindl. ⑤
= ***Rhododendron javanicum* subsp. *gracile* (H.Low ex Lindl.) Argent, A.Lamb & Phillipps**
***Rhododendron kesangiae* D.G.Long & Rushforth** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Rhododendron kialense Franch. ⑤
= ***Rhododendron przewalskii* Maxim.**
***Rhododendron leptanthum* F.Muell.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron leptobrachion* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron leucogigas* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron meliphagidum* J.J.Sm.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron mindanaense* Merr.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron multicolor* Miq.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron noriakianum* T.Suzuki** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron parryae* Hutch.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron pubigermen* J.J.Sm.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Rhododendron pubitubum Sleumer ⑤
= ***Rhododendron radians* var. *pubitubum* (Sleumer) Argent**
***Rhododendron pudorinum* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron retivenium* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron ruttenii* J.J.Sm.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron salicifolium* Becc.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Rhododendron solitarium* Sleumer** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Rhododendron sororium* Sleumer** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Rhododendron warianum* Schltr.** ⑤

= ***Rhododendron leptanthum* var. *warianum* (Schltr.) Argent**

***Rhododendron womersleyi* Sleumer** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Rhododendron xcoriifolium* Sleumer** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Pentaphylacaceae

***Cleyera gymnanthera* Wight & Arn.** ⑤

= ***Ternstroemia gymnanthera* (Wight & Arn.) Bedd.**

Sarraceniaceae

***Sarracenia heterophylla* Eaton** ⑤

= ***Sarracenia purpurea* L.**

Theaceae

***Camellia granthamiana* Sealy** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Thea sinensis* L.** ⑤

= ***Camellia sinensis* (L.) Kuntze**

Fabales

Leguminosae

***Bauhinia xblakeana* Dunn** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Caesalpinia dubia* Spreng.** ⑤

= ***Peltophorum dubium* (Spreng.) Taub.**

***Cassia indecora* var. *glabrata* Vogel** ⑤

= ***Senna pendula* var. *glabrata* (Vogel) H.S.Irwin & Barneby**

***Cassia parahyba* Vell.** ⑤

= ***Schizolobium parahyba* (Vell.) S.F.Blake**

***Cassia pendula* Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.** ⑤

= ***Senna pendula* (Willd.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby**

***Glycine floribunda* Willd.** ⑤

= ***Wisteria floribunda* (Willd.) DC.**

***Glycine violacea* Schneev.** ⑤

= ***Hardenbergia violacea* (Schneev.) Stern**

***Machaerium tipu* Benth.** ⑤

= ***Tipuana tipu* (Benth.) Kuntze**

***Phaseolus bertonii* Franceschi ex Bertoni** ⑤

= ***Cochliasanthus caracalla* (L.) Trew**

***Sophora aurea* Aiton** ⑤

= ***Calpurnia aurea* (Aiton) Benth.**

Fagales

Betulaceae

***Alnus alnobetula* (Ehrh.) K.Koch** ⑥

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (Aiton) Raus** ⑥⑥⑥

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *sinuata* (Regel) Raus** ⑥⑥⑥

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Alnus crispa* (Aiton) Pursh** ⑥

= ***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (Aiton) Raus**

***Alnus maximowiczii* Callier** ⑥

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Alnus sinuata* (Regel) Rydb.** ⑥

= ***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *sinuata* (Regel) Raus**

***Alnus viridis* (Chaix) DC.** ⑥ ①

= ***Alnus alnobetula* (Ehrh.) K.Koch subsp. *alnobetula***

Chery, J. 2015: New nomenclature combinations in the green alder species complex (Betulaceae). *PhytoKeys* 56: 1-6.

***Alnus viridis* subsp. *crispa* (Aiton) Turrill** ⑥

= ***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (Aiton) Raus**

***Alnus viridis* subsp. *maximowiczii* (Callier) D. Löve** ⑥

= ***Alnus maximowiczii* Callier**

- Alnus viridis* subsp. *sinuata* (Regel) Á.Löve & D.Löve ☹
= ***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *sinuata* (Regel) Raus**
- Alnus viridis* (Chaix) DC. subsp. *viridis* ☹
= ***Alnus alnobetula* (Ehrh.) K.Koch subsp. *alnobetula***
- Alnus viridis* var. *sinuata* Regel ☹
= ***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *sinuata* (Regel) Raus**
- Betula crispa* Aiton ☹
= ***Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *crispa* (Aiton) Raus**
- Carpinus turczaninowii* Hance** ☺
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Fagaceae
- Quercus aliena* Blume** ☺
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Quercus oblongata* D.Don** ☺
- Juglandaceae
- Engelhardia spicata* Lesch. ex Blume** ☺
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Gentianales
- Apocynaceae
- Arduina* Mill. ex L. ☺
= ***Carissa* L.**
- Arduina macrocarpa* Eckl. ☺
= ***Carissa macrocarpa* (Eckl.) A.DC.**
- Asclepias carnososa* L.f. ☺
= ***Hoya carnososa* (L.f.) R.Br.**
- Pachypodium lamerei* Drake** ☺
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Gentianaceae
- Centaurium erythraea* Rafn** ☺
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Centaurium erythraea* Rafn subsp. *erythraea*** ☺
- Rubiaceae
- Asperula perpusilla* Hook.f.** ☹☺☹☹
Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Ehrendorfer, F.; Barfuss, M.H.; Manen, J.F.; Schneeweiss, G.M. 2018: Phylogeny, character evolution and spatiotemporal diversification of the species-rich and world-wide distributed tribe Rubieae (Rubiaceae). *PLOS ONE* 13(12): p.e0207615
- Cinchona gratissima* Wall. ☺
= ***Luculia gratissima* (Wall.) Sweet**
- Galium aff. perpusillum* (CHR 476063; Kaitorete) ☹☹
= ***Asperula perpusilla* Hook.f.**
- Galium perpusillum* (Hook.f.) Allan ☹☹
= ***Asperula perpusilla* Hook.f.**
Ehrendorfer, F.; Barfuss, M.H.; Manen, J.F.; Schneeweiss, G.M. 2018: Phylogeny, character evolution and spatiotemporal diversification of the species-rich and world-wide distributed tribe Rubieae (Rubiaceae). *PLOS ONE* 13(12): p.e0207615
- Guagnebina luteorubra* Vell. ☺
= ***Manettia luteorubra* (Vell.) Benth.**
- Webera* Schreb. ☺
= ***Tarenna* Gaertn.**
- Lamiales
- Acanthaceae
- Hexacentris mysorensis* Wight ☺
= ***Thunbergia mysorensis* (Wight) T.Anderson**
- Bignoniaceae
- Bignonia capensis* Thunb. ☺
= ***Tecomaria capensis* (Thunb.) Spach**
- Bignonia sempervirens* L. ☺
= ***Gelsemium sempervirens* (L.) J.St.-Hil.**
- Bignonia stans* L. ☺
= ***Tecoma stans* (L.) Juss. ex Knuth**
- Spathodea lutea* Benth. ☺
= ***Markhamia lutea* (Benth.) K.Schum.**

- Tecoma chrysostricha* Mart. ex DC. ⑤
= ***Handroanthus chrysotrichus* (Mart. ex DC.) Mattos**
- Gesneriaceae
***Alloplectus calochlamys* Donn.Sm.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Streptocarpus saxorum* Endl.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Trichosporum parviflorum D.Don ⑤
= ***Aeschynanthus parviflorus* (D.Don) Spreng.**
- Labiatae
Coleus barbatus* (Andrews) Benth. ex G.Don var. *barbatus ⑤
***Ovieda* L.** ⑤
Occurrence: Absent
***Salvia madrensis* Seem.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Salvia mexicana* L.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Lentibulariaceae
***Pinguicula lutea* Walter** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Oleaceae
***Forsythia ×intermedia* Zabel** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Fraxinus sieboldiana* Blume** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Jasminum nitidum* Skan** ⑤
Olea excelsa Aiton ⑤
= ***Picconia excelsa* (Aiton) DC.**
- Plantaginaceae
Antirrhinum purpureum L. ⑤
= ***Linaria purpurea* (L.) Mill.**
- Laurales
Lauraceae
Cinnamomum camphora (L.) J.Presl ⑤ ①
= ***Camphora officinarum* Boerh. ex Fabr.**
Yang, Z.; Liu, B.; Yang, Y.; Ferguson, D.K. 2022: Phylogeny and taxonomy of *Cinnamomum* (Lauraceae). *Ecology and Evolution* 12(10): 1-19 (online) DOI: 10.1002/ece3.9378.
Cinnamomum cassia Siebold ⑤ ⑤
= ***Cinnamomum burmannii* (Nees & T.Nees) Blume**
***Cinnamomum verum* J.Presl** ⑤
Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume ⑤ ⑤
= ***Cinnamomum verum* J.Presl**
Laurus camphora L. ⑤
= ***Camphora officinarum* Boerh. ex Fabr.**
Laurus sericea Blume ⑤
= ***Neolitsea sericea* (Blume) Koidz.**
- Liliales
Alstroemeriaceae
Alstroemeria salsilla L. ⑤
= ***Bomarea salsilla* (L.) Mirb.**
- Colchicaceae
***Gloriosa simplex* L.** ⑤
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
- Liliaceae
Galtonia clavata Baker ex Mast. ⑤
= ***Pseudogaltonia clavata* (Baker ex Mast.) E.Phillips**
Mauhliia Dahl ⑤
= ***unknown***
- Magnoliales
Magnoliaceae
Magnolia virginiana var. *acuminata* L. ⑤
= ***Magnolia acuminata* (L.) L.**

Malpighiales

Euphorbiaceae

- Croton japonicus* L.f. ☉
= ***Mallotus japonicus* (L.f.) Müll.Arg.**

Salicaceae

- Salix* (*Vetrix*) Dumort. ☉
= ***Salix* (*Vetrix*) (Dumort.) Dumort.**
Salix triandra* L. subsp. *triandra ☉
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Cistus nummularius L. ☉
= ***Helianthemum nummularium* (L.) Mill.**

Malvales

Cistaceae

- Cistus xpsilosepalus* Sweet ☉☉
= ***Cistus xilaxus* Aiton**

Malvaceae

- Bartramia* L. ☉☉
= ***Triumfetta* Plum. ex L.**
Corchorus scandens Thunb. ☉
= ***Rhodotypos scandens* (Thunb.) Makino**
Hibiscus diversifolius Jacq. ☉ ①
= ***Sabdariffa diversifolia* (Jacq.) McLay & R.L.Barrett,**
Barrett, R.L.; Yoshikawa, V.N.; McLay, T.G.B.; Duarte, M.C.; Mwachala, G.; Hanes, M.C.
2025: Reinstatement of *Sabdariffa* and new combinations to support a monophyletic
concept of *Hibiscus* (Malvaceae: Hibisceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 38(SB24013):
1-97 (online).
Hibiscus diversifolius Jacq. subsp. *diversifolius* ☉ ①
= ***Sabdariffa diversifolia* (Jacq.) McLay & R.L.Barrett, subsp. *diversifolia***
Barrett, R.L.; Yoshikawa, V.N.; McLay, T.G.B.; Duarte, M.C.; Mwachala, G.; Hanes, M.C.
2025: Reinstatement of *Sabdariffa* and new combinations to support a monophyletic
concept of *Hibiscus* (Malvaceae: Hibisceae). *Australian Systematic Botany* 38(SB24013):
1-97 (online).
Hibiscus simplex L. ☉
= ***Firmiana simplex* (L.) W.Wight**
***Sabdariffa* (DC.) Kostel.** ①②③
Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
Trichosiphon australis Schott & Endl. ☉
= ***Brachychiton australis* (Schott & Endl.) A.Terracc.**
Walcuffa torrida J.F.Gmel. ☉
= ***Dombeya torrida* (J.F.Gmel.) Bamps**

Myrtales

Melastomataceae

- Melastoma granulosum* Desr. ☉
= ***Pleroma granulosum* (Desr.) D.Don**
Pleroma paratropica Griseb. ☉
= ***Chaetogastra paratropica* (Griseb.) P.J.F.Guim. & Michelang.**
Rhexia mollis Bonpl. ☉
= ***Chaetogastra mollis* (Bonpl.) DC.**

Myrtaceae

- Baeckea linifolia* Rudge** ☉
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Darwinia homoranthoides (F.Muell.) J.M.Black ☉
= ***Homoranthus homoranthoides* (F.Muell.) Craven & S.R.Jones**
Eucalyptus niphophila Maiden & Blakely ☉
= ***Eucalyptus pauciflora* subsp. *niphophila* (Maiden & Blakely) L.A.S.Johnson & Blaxell**
Eugenia australis J.C.Wendl. ex Link ☉
= ***Syzygium australe* (J.C.Wendl. ex Link) B.Hyland**
Eugenia jambos L. ☉
= ***Syzygium jambos* (L.) Alston**
***Melaleuca bracteata* F.Muell.** ☉
Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Melaleuca laurina Sm. ☉
= ***Tristaniopsis laurina* (Sm.) Peter G.Wilson & J.T.Waterh.**

Melaleuca suaveolens Sol. ex Gaertn. ☉
 = **Lophostemon suaveolens** (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Peter G.Wilson & J.T.Waterh.
Metrosideros apocynifolia Salisb. ☉
 = **Angophora costata** (Gaertn.) Britten
Metrosideros armillaris Sol. ex Gaertn. ☉
 = **Melaleuca armillaris** (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Sm.
Metrosideros capitata Sm. ☉
 = **Kunzea capitata** (Sm.) Heynh.
Metrosideros chrysantha F.Muell. ☉
 = **Xanthostemon chrysanthus** (F.Muell.) Benth
Metrosideros glomulifera Sm. ☉
 = **Syncarpia glomulifera** (Sm.) Nied.
Metrosideros gummifera Gaertn. ☉
 = **Corymbia gummifera** (Gaertn.) K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson
Metrosideros queenslandica L.S.Sm. ☉
 = **Thaleropia queenslandica** (L.S.Sm.) Peter G.Wilson
Metrosideros quinquenervia Cav. ☉
 = **Melaleuca quinquenervia** (Cav.) S.T.Blake
Metrosideros viminalis Sol. ex Gaertn. ☉
 = **Melaleuca viminalis** (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Byrnes
Myrcia lechleriana Miq. ☉
 = **Amomyrtus luma** (Molina) D.Legrand & Kausel
Myrtoleucodendron huegelii (Endl.) Kuntze ☉
 = **Melaleuca huegelii** Endl.
Myrtus luma Molina ☉
 = **Amomyrtus luma** (Molina) D.Legrand & Kausel
Myrtus nummularia Poir. ☉
 = **Myrteola nummularia** (Poir.) O.Berg
Pentagonaster baxteri Klotzsch ☉
 = **Kunzea baxteri** (Klotzsch) Schauer
Plinia L. ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Pseudocaryophyllus O.Berg ☉
 = **Pimenta Lindl.**
Psidium cattleianum Sabine ①
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
 Webb, C.J.; Sykes, W.R.; Garnock-Jones, P.J. 1988: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. IV. Naturalised Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Dicotyledons*. Christchurch, Botany Division DSIR.
Psidium cattleianum var. *littorale* (Raddi) Fosberg ☉
 = **Psidium cattleianum** Sabine
Psidium littorale Raddi ☉
 = **Psidium cattleianum** Sabine

Poales

Bromeliaceae

Aechmea benrathii Mez ☉
 = **Aechmea recurvata** var. *benrathii* (Mez) Reitz
Aechmea mcvaughii L.B.Sm. ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Aechmea phanerophlebia Baker ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Aechmea victoriana L.B.Sm. ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Aechmea victoriana var. *discolor* M.B.Foster ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Aechmea weilbachii var. *leodiensis* Andre ☉
 = **Aechmea weilbachii** Didr.
Allardtia A.Dietr. ☉
 = **Tillandsia L.**
Allardtia cynanea A.Dietr. ☉
 = **Tillandsia guatemalensis** L.B.Sm.
Ananassa Lindl. ☉
 = **Ananas** Mill.

Billbergia fasciata Lindl. ☉
 = **Aechmea fasciata (Lindl.) Baker**
Billbergia olens Hook.f. ☉
 = **Neoregelia olens (Hook.f.) L.B.Sm.**
Bromelia aquilega Salisb. ☉
 = **Aechmea aquilega (Salisb.) Griseb.**
Bromelia arvensis Vell. ☉
 = **Quesnelia arvensis (Vell.) Mez**
Bromelia bracteata Sw. ☉
 = **Aechmea bracteata (Sw.) Griseb.**
Bromelia carolinae Beer ☉
 = **Neoregelia carolinae (Beer) L.B.Sm.**
Bromelia comosa L. ☉
 = **Ananas comosus (L.) Merr.**
Bromelia cruenta Graham ☉
 = **Neoregelia cruenta (Graham) G.L.Sm.**
Bromelia lindleyana Lem. ☉
 = **Ochagavia carnea (Beer) L.B.Sm. & Looser**
Bromelia nudicaulis L. ☉
 = **Aechmea nudicaulis (L.) Griseb.**
Echinostachys Brongn. ex Planch. ☉
 = **Bromeliaceae Juss.**
Echinostachys pineliana Brogn. ex Planch. ☉
 = **Aechmea pineliana (Brongn. ex Planch.) Baker**
Hoplophytum coeleste K.Koch ☉
 = **Aechmea coelestis (K.Koch) Jacob-Makoy**
Hoplophytum comatum Beer ☉
 = **Aechmea comata (Beer) Baker**
Karatas marmorata Baker ☉
 = **Neoregelia marmorata (Baker) L.B.Sm.**
Karatas (chlorosticta) (É.Morren) Baker ☉
 = **Neoregelia chlorosticta (É.Morren) L.B.Sm.**
Macrochordion de Vriese ☉
 = **Aechmea Ruiz & Pav.**
Macrochordion recurvatum Klotzsch ☉
 = **Aechmea recurvata (Klotzsch) L.B.Sm.**
Nidularium ampullaceum É.Morren ☉
 = **Neoregelia ampullacea (É.Morren) L.B.Sm.**
Nidularium chlorostictum É.Morren ☉
 = **Neoregelia chlorosticta (É.Morren) L.B.Sm.**
Nidularium compactum Mez ☉
 = **Neoregelia compacta (Mez) L.B.Sm.**
Nidularium johannis Carrière ☉
 = **Neoregelia johannis (Carrière) L.B.Sm.**
Nidularium sarmentosum Regel ☉
 = **Neoregelia sarmentosa (Regel) L.B.Sm.**
Phytarrhiza crocata É.Morren ☉
 = **Tillandsia crocata (É.Morren) N.E.Br.**
Pourretia aeranthos Loisel. ☉
 = **Tillandsia aeranthos (Loisel.) Desf.**
Streptocalyx blanchetiana Baker ☉
 = **Aechmea blanchetiana (Baker) L.B.Sm.**
Tillandsia bromeliifolia Rudge ☉
 = **Aechmea bromeliifolia (Rudge) Baker ex Benth. & Hook.f.**
Tillandsia concentrica Vell. ☉
 = **Neoregelia concentrica (Vell.) L.B.Sm.**
Tillandsia simplex Vell. ☉
 = **Vriesea simplex (Vell.) Beer**
Vriesea fosteriana L.B.Sm. ☉
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
 Gramineae
Australopyrum (Tzvelev) Á.Löve ☉
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

Notodanthonia (Unaredia) Zotov ☉

= ***Rytidosperma* Steud.**

Sasa masamuneana (Makino) Chao & Renv. ☉

= ***Sasaella masamuneana* (Makino) Hatsushima & Muroi ex Sugimoto**

Restionaceae

Calopsis P.Beauv. ex Desv. ☉

= ***Restio* Rottb.**

Ischyrolepis subverticillata Steud. ☉

= ***Restio subverticillatus* (Steud.) Mast.**

Restio tectorum L.f. ☉

= ***Elegia tectorum* (L.f.) Moline & H.P.Linder**

Restio virgatus Rottb. ☉

= ***Cannomois virgata* (Rottb.) Steud.**

Proteales

Proteaceae

Banksia abyssinica Bruce ☉

= ***Hagenia abyssinica* (Bruce) J.F.Gmel.**

Banksia spinulosa* Sm. var. *spinulosa ☉

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present

Embothrium hirsutum Lam. ☉

= ***Lomatia hirsuta* (Lam.) Diels**

Embothrium myricoides C.F.Gaertn. ☉

= ***Lomatia myricoides* (C.F.Gaertn.) Domin**

Embothrium obliquum Ruiz & Pav. ☉

= ***Lomatia hirsuta* subsp. *obliqua* (Ruiz & Pav.) R.T.Penn.**

Embothrium silaifolia Sm. ☉

= ***Lomatia silaifolia* (Sm.) R.Br.**

Leucadendron spicatum P.J.Bergius ☉

= ***Paranomus spicatus* (P.J.Bergius) Kuntze**

Leucospermum attenuatum R.Br. ☉

= ***Leucospermum cuneiforme* (Burm.f.) Rourke**

Leucospermum bolusii E.Phillips ☉

= ***Leucospermum cordifolium* (Knight) Fourc.**

Leucospermum buxifolium R.Br. ☉

= ***Leucospermum truncatulum* (Knight) Rourke**

Leucospermum crinitum R.Br. ☉

= ***Leucospermum oleifolium* R.Br.**

***Leucospermum erubescens* Rourke** ☉

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Leucospermum formosum* (Andrews) Knight ex Sweet** ☉

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Leucospermum glabrum* E.Phillips** ☉

Leucospermum incisum E.Phillips ☉

= ***Leucospermum vestitum* (Lam.) Rourke**

Leucospermum nutans R.Br. ☉

= ***Leucospermum cordifolium* (Knight) Fourc.**

***Leucospermum oleifolium* R.Br.** ☉

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

***Lomatia fraxinifolia* Heer** ☉

Occurrence: Absent

Lomatia longifolia R.Br. ☉

= ***Lomatia myricoides* (C.F.Gaertn.) Domin**

Paranomus crithmifolius Knight ☉

= ***Paranomus spicatus* (P.J.Bergius) Kuntze**

Protea arborea Houtt. ☉

= ***Protea nitida* Mill.**

Protea argentea L. ☉

= ***Leucadendron argenteum* (L.) R.Br.**

Protea calocephala Meisn. ☉

= ***Protea obtusifolia* H.Buek ex Meisn.**

Protea candicans Andrews ☉

= ***Leucospermum rodolentum* (Knight) Rourke**

Protea cedromontana Schltr. ☉

= ***Protea acuminata* Sims**

Protea florida Thunb. ⑤
 = ***Serruria florida* (Thunb.) Knight**
Protea formosa Andrews ⑤
 = ***Leucospermum formosum* (Andrews) Knight ex Sweet**
Protea latifolia R.Br. ⑤
 = ***Protea eximia* (Knight) Fourc.**
Protea longiflora Lam. ⑤
 = ***Protea aurea* (Burm.f.) Rourke**
Protea macrocephala Thunb. ⑤
 = ***Protea coronata* Lam.**
Protea marginata Thunb. ⑤
 = ***Protea laurifolia* Thunb.**
Protea pubera L. ⑤
 = ***Leucospermum calligerum* (Knight) Rourke**
Protea pulchra Rycroft ⑤
 = ***Protea burchellii* Stapf**
Protea rosacea L. ⑤
 = ***Protea nana* (P.J.Bergius) Thunb.**

Ranunculales

Ranunculaceae

***Anemonoides* Mill.** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Aquilegia anemonoides Willd. ⑤
 = ***Paraquilegia anemonoides* (Willd.) Ulbr.**
Clematis trifoliata Thumb. ⑤
 = ***Akebia trifoliata* (Thunb.) Koidz.**
Ranunculus sessiliflorus* DC. var. *sessiliflorus ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

Rosales

Cannabaceae

***Celtis biondii* Pamp.** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Rhamnaceae

Sageretia trinervia Gillies ex Hook. ⑤
 = ***Ochetophila trinervis* (Gillies ex Hook.) Poepp. ex Endl.**

Rosaceae

***Acaena agnipila* Gand.** ①
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
 Orchard, T 2018: How many spicate species of *Acaena* are there in Australia? .
Australasian Systematic Botany Society Newsletter 174: 12-14.
***Acaena echinata* Nees** ①
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Sometimes present
 Orchard, T 2018: How many spicate species of *Acaena* are there in Australia? .
Australasian Systematic Botany Society Newsletter 174: 12-14.
Armeniaca mume Siebold ⑤
 = ***Prunus mume* (Siebold) Siebold & Zucc.**
Crataegus serratifolia Desf. ⑤
 = ***Photinia serratifolia* (Desf.) Kalkman**
***Malus ×purpurea* (E.Berbier) Rehder** ⑤
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
Mespilus canadensis L. ⑤
 = ***Amelanchier canadensis* (L.) Medik.**
Photinia niitakayamensis Hayata ⑤
 = ***Photinia davidiana* (Decne.) Cardot**
Pyrus harrowiana Balf.f. & W.W.Sm. ⑤
 = ***Sorbus insignis* (Hook.f.) Hedl.**
Pyrus (Eriolobus) DC. ⑤
 = ***Eriolobus* (DC.) M.Roem.**
Rubus japonicus L. ⑤
 = ***Kerria japonica* (L.) DC.**
***Sorbus* L.** ①
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild

- Mosyakin, S.L.; Fedoronchuk, M.M.; McNeill, J. 2025: Simplifying the nomenclature of *Sorbus* sensu lato: new nomenclatural solutions in *Aria* and *Hedlundia* (Rosaceae). *Ukrainian Botanical Journal* 82(3): 206-224.
- Sorbus* (Aria) Pers. ☹ ①
= *Aria* (Pers). Host
 Mosyakin, S.L.; Fedoronchuk, M.M.; McNeill, J. 2025: Simplifying the nomenclature of *Sorbus* sensu lato: new nomenclatural solutions in *Aria* and *Hedlundia* (Rosaceae). *Ukrainian Botanical Journal* 82(3): 206-224.
- Sorbus* ~~x~~*latifolia* (Lam.) Pers. ☹ ①
= *Aria latifolia* (Lam.) M. Roem.
 Mosyakin, S.L.; Fedoronchuk, M.M.; McNeill, J. 2025: Simplifying the nomenclature of *Sorbus* sensu lato: new nomenclatural solutions in *Aria* and *Hedlundia* (Rosaceae). *Ukrainian Botanical Journal* 82(3): 206-224.
- Sapindales
- Anacardiaceae
Rhus decipiens Wight & Arn. ☹
= *Filicium decipiens* (Wight & Arn.) Thwaites
Toxicodendron altissimum Mill. ☹
= *Ailanthus altissima* (Mill.) Swingle
- Rutaceae
Citrus sarcodactylis Hoola van Nooten ☹
= *Citrus medica* L.
Diosma uniflora L. ☹
= *Adenandra uniflora* (L.) Willd.
Limonia laureola DC. ☹
= *Skimmia laureola* (DC.) Decne.
- Sapindaceae
Pavia Mill. ☹
= *Aesculus* L.
- Saxifragales
- Haloragaceae
***Myriophyllum variifolium* Hook.f.** ②
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Saxifragaceae
Saxifraga peltata Torr. ex Benth. ☹
= *Darmera peltata* (Torr. ex Benth.) Voss
- Solanales
- Convolvulaceae
***Calystegia sepium* subsp. *roseata* Brummitt × *Calystegia silvatica* subsp. *disjuncta* Brummitt** ☹
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Wild
- Zingiberales
- Costaceae
***Chamaecostus* C.D.Specht & D.W.Stev.** ☹
 Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture
***Costus barbatus* Suess.** ☹
Costus igneus N.E.Br. ☹
= *Chamaecostus cuspidatus* (Nees & Mart.) C.D.Specht & D.W.Stev.
- Marantaceae
Maranta malaccensis Burm.f. ☹
= *Alpinia malaccensis* (Burm.f.) Roscoe
Maranta zebrina Sims ☹
= *Goeppertia zebrina*
- Strelitziaceae
Strelitzia parvifolia W.T.Aiton ☹
= *Strelitzia reginae* Aiton
- Zingiberaceae
Globba cuspidata Nees & Mart. ☹
= *Chamaecostus cuspidatus* (Nees & Mart.) C.D.Specht & D.W.Stev.
***Wurfbainia* Giseke** ☹

- Marchantiopsida
 Marchantiales
 Aytoniaceae
 Reboulia hemisphaerica* (L.) Raddi subsp. *hemisphaerica ☉
 Occurrence: Absent
 Marchantiaceae
 ***Marchantia* L.** ☉
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 ***Marchantiaceae* Lindl.** ☉
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Ricciaceae
 Ricciella multifida Steph. ☉
 = ***Riccia multifida* (Steph.) F.M.Bailey**
 Mediophyceae
 Eupodiscales
 Eupodiscales ☹
 Pinopsida
 Pinales
 Araucariaceae
 Araucaria cookii R.Br. ex Endl. ☉
 = ***Araucaria columnaris* (G.Forst.) Hook.**
 Araucaria cookii var. *luxurians* Brongn. & Gris ☉
 = ***Araucaria luxurians* (Brongn. & Gris) de Laub.**
 Cupressaceae
 Callitris schwarzii Marloth ☉
 = ***Widdringtonia schwarzii* (Marloth) Mast.**
 Octoclinis macleayana F.Muell ☉
 = ***Callitris macleayana* (F.Muell.) F.Muell.**
 Retinospora pisifera Siebold & Zucc. ☉
 = ***Chamaecyparis pisifera* (Siebold & Zucc.) Endl.**
 Thuja dolabrata Thunb. ex L.f. ☉
 = ***Thujopsis dolabrata* (Thunb. ex L.f.) Siebold & Zucc.**
 Pinaceae
 Pinus lanceolata Lamb. ☉
 = ***Cunninghamia lanceolata* (Lamb.) Hook.**
 Pinus sitchensis Bong. ☉
 = ***Picea sitchensis* (Bong.) Carrière**
 Podocarpaceae
 ***Dacrydium* Sol. ex Lamb.** ☉Ⓣ
 Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 ***Dacrydium cupressinum* Sol. ex Lamb.** ☹Ⓣ
 Origin: Endemic; Occurrence: Wild
 Allan, H.H. 1961: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. I. Indigenous Tracheophyta: Psilopsida, Lycopside, Filicopsida, Gymnospermae, Dicotyledones.* Wellington, Government Printer.
 Dacrydium cupressinum Sol. ex G.Forst. ☹Ⓣ
 = ***Dacrydium cupressinum* Sol. ex Lamb.**
 Allan, H.H. 1961: *Flora of New Zealand. Vol. I. Indigenous Tracheophyta: Psilopsida, Lycopside, Filicopsida, Gymnospermae, Dicotyledones.* Wellington, Government Printer.
 Podocarpus (Dacrycarpus) Endl. ☉
 = ***Dacrycarpus* (Endl.) de Laub.**
 Taxaceae
 Taxus elongatus Aiton ☉
 = ***Podocarpus elongatus* (Aiton) L'Her. ex Pers.**
 Polypodiopsida
 Cyatheaales
 Cyatheaceae
 Alsophila dealbata (G.Forst.) Corda ☉
 = ***Cyathea dealbata* (G.Forst.) Sw.**
 Equisetales
 Equisetaceae
 Equisetum capensis Burm.f. ☉
 = ***Elegia capensis* (Burm.f.) Schelpe**

Polypodiales

Aspleniaceae

***Asplenium antiquum* Makino** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Asplenium bulbiferum* G.Forst. × *Asplenium flaccidum* G.Forst. subsp. *flaccidum ⑤

Origin: Indigenous; Occurrence: Sometimes present

***Asplenium caudatum* G.Forst.** ①

Chen, C.-W.; Perrie, L., Glenny, D.; Chiou, W.-L.; Fawcett, S.; Smith, A.R.; Parris, B.S.; Ebihara, A.; Ohlsen, D.; Lehtonen, S.; Dong, S.-Y.; Lenhert, M.; Field, A.R.; Chao, Y.-S.; Murdock, A.G.; Sundue, M. 2022: An annotated checklist of lycophytes and ferns of the Solomon Islands. *Fern Gazette* 21(7): 292-417.

***Asplenium petersenii* Kunze** ⑤

= ***Deparia petersenii* (Kunze) M.Kato**

***Pleurosorus cuneatus* Fée** ⑤

= ***Asplenium subglandulosum* (Hook. & Grev.) Salvo, Prada & T.E.Díaz**

Blechnaceae

***Neoblechnum* Gasper & V.A.O.Dittrich** ⑤

Origin: Exotic; Occurrence: Present in captivity/cultivation/culture

Cystopteridaceae

***Cystopteris fragilis* sensu Allan** ⑤

= ***Cystopteris tasmanica* Hook.**

Dryopteridaceae

***Athyriopsis petersenii* (Kunze) Ching** ⑤

= ***Deparia petersenii* (Kunze) M.Kato**

***Lunathyrium petersenii* (Kunze) H.Ohba** ⑤

= ***Deparia petersenii* (Kunze) M.Kato**

***Aglaomorpha coronans* (Wall. ex Mett.) Copel.** ⑤

= ***Drynaria coronans* (Wall. ex Mett.) J.Sm.**

***Grammitis garrettii* Parris** ⑤

= ***Notogrammitis garrettii* (Parris) Parris**

***Polypodium coronans* Wall. ex Mett.** ⑤

= ***Drynaria coronans* (Wall. ex Mett.) J.Sm.**

***Polypodium dissectum* G.Forst.** ⑤

= ***Tectaria dissecta* (G.Forst.) Lellinger**

Polypodiaceae

× ***Aglaonaria* Hoshiz.** ⑤

= **Polypodiaceae J.Presl & C.Presl**

Pteridaceae

***Anogramma chaerophylla* (Desv.) Link** ⑤

= ***Gastoniella chaerophylla* (Desv.) Li Bing Zhang & Liang Zhang**

Cheilanthes sieberi* Kunze subsp. *sieberi ⑤

Origin: Non-endemic; Occurrence: Wild

***Hemionitis chaerophylla* (Desv.) Poir.** ⑤

= ***Gastoniella chaerophylla* (Desv.) Li Bing Zhang & Liang Zhang**

Schizaeales

Schizaeaceae

***Ripidium* Bernh.** ⑤

= ***Schizaea* Sm.**

***Ripidium dichotomum* (L.) Bernh.** ⑤

= ***Schizaea dichotoma* (L.) Sm.**

Polytrichopsida

Polytrichales

Polytrichaceae

***Dendroligotrichum dendroides* sensu Sainsbury** ⑤

= ***Dendroligotrichum tongariroense* (Colenso) Tangney**

***Oligotrichum australe* (Hook.f. & Wilson) Kindb.** ⑤

= ***Atrichopsis australis* (Hook.f. & Wilson) N.E.Bell & Hyvönen**

Sphagnopsida

Sphagnales

Sphagnaceae

***Sphagnum riparium* Ångstr.** ⑤

Occurrence: Absent

- Tremellomycetes
 - Tremellales
 - Tremellaceae
 - Tremella lichenoides* L. ⑤
 - = ***Leptogium lichenoides* (L.) Zahlbr.**
- Ulvophyceae
 - Ulvaes
 - Ulvaceae
 - Ulva intestinalis* L.** ⑤
- Zygophyceae
 - Desmidiales (Placodermes)
 - Desmidiaceae
 - Staurostrum sublaevispinum* West & G.S.West** ⑤
- hyphomycetous anamorph
 - Lepraria xanthina* Vain. ⑤
 - = ***Chrysothrix xanthina* (Vain.) Kalb**

