

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 4. Comparison of characters of common garden specimens of *Myosotis pygmaea* species group individuals; values given are mean (range). Measurements taken from live plants. See Table 2 for explanation of character numbers. (R) = reproductive, (V) = vegetative. *P* values that are significant at $P < 0.01$ are denoted with an asterisk (“*”), including calyx length at fruiting between *M. drucei* and *M. pygmaea* (compare with Table S7).

Character (Character No.)	<i>M. brevis</i> n = 7	<i>M. drucei</i> n = 5 (R) or 11 (V)	<i>M. pygmaea</i> n = 14 (R) or 18 (V)	<i>P</i> value		
				<i>M. brevis</i> vs. <i>M. drucei</i>	<i>M. brevis</i> vs. <i>M. pygmaea</i>	<i>M. drucei</i> vs. <i>M. pygmaea</i>
Rosette leaf petiole length (mm) (22)	4.9 (1.3–10.7)	11.9 (6.6–22.1)	8.9 (4.1–16.7)	0.00*	0.08	0.13
Rosette leaf length (mm) (24)	11.1 (4.5–14.1)	29.7 (19.2–54.2)	21.9 (7.6–37.3)	0.00*	0.02	0.06
Lowest cauline leaf length (mm) (32)	10.9 (6.6–18.1)	22.7 (15.0–27.2)	15.5 (5.8–31.2)	0.04	0.57	0.23
Inflorescence length (mm) (39)	54.7 (8.0–106.8)	157 (87.8–240.0)	148.0 (95.3–222.1)	0.00*	0.00*	1
Calyx length at fruiting (mm) (44)	2.3 (1.8–3.2)	6.7 (5.1–8.0)	4.7 (2.6–5.8)	0.00*	0.00*	0.00*
Calyx at width at fruiting at tips (mm) (45)	3.8 (3.1–4.9)	7.8 (5.9–10.2)	7.2 (4.9–9.6)	0.00*	0.00*	1
Nutlet length (mm) (52)	1.0 (0.9–1.2)	1.4 (1.3–1.6)	1.4 (1.3–1.7)	0.00*	0.00*	1
Floral lobe length (mm) (54)	0.5 (0.2–0.6)	1.3 (1.1–1.5)	1.3 (0.9–1.6)	0.00*	0.00*	1